

THE
HISTORY
AND
ANTIQUITIES
OF THE
Cathedral Church
OF THE
Holy Trinity
In WINTON.

By SAMUEL GALE, *Gent.*

*DELICTA, majorum inmeritus lues,
Romane, donec templa refeceris.*

Hor. Edit. Bent.

L O N D O N,
Printed in the Year MDCCXV.

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Romane, donec templum restaret.
Hoc. F. B. D. D.

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*To the Right Reverend Father in God
the most Noble Order of y^e GARTER this plate is most humbly*



God IONATHAN L^d Bish^p of WINCHESTER & Prelate
humbl^y Inscr^{ib}d.

A. R. G. G. G. G.



of

**THE
HISTORY
AND
ANTIQUITIES
OF THE
Cathedral Church
OF
WINCHESTER.**

WHOEVER retains a due Veneration for sacred Antiquity, or desires to honour the Memory of our Renowned Ancestors ;

4 *The History and Antiquities of the*
may yet trace out their Magnificence,
their Love to their Country, their
immense Charity, their Piety, and
Devotion, in those stupendous and no
less beautiful Structures, which they
erected and dedicated to the Service
of God and Religion, in which no
Nation exceeds us. And which nei-
ther various Revolutions, nor Wars,
nor Time it self (ever injurious to
Monuments) has yet been able to de-
molish, but they still remain to us,
rather to be admired than possibly im-
itated. And whether we consider
their Architecture, or their Number,
it is to be lamented, that in so copious
a Subject, so few Writers have been
employed, that to this Day many of
our Cathedral Churches have lain in
such Obscurity, as to have had no
particular Notice taken of them, and
should this incurious Humour prevail,
Posterity might justly deplore our
Negligence and the Want of those An-
tiquities we so slightly esteem. Much
Time



Cathedral Church of Winchester. 5

Time has been already lost, and their Beauty extreamly diminished, as well as Numberless Records of their Foundations and Endowments, perished beyond Retrieve, both by the Reformation, and the unhappy Civil Wars. And if timely Care is not taken, the Remains both of one and the other, may undergo the same Fate. Amongst all the Sacred Temples of our Country, the Cathedral Church of *Winchester* presents it self with a most surprizing Grandeur. It rises with such a venerable Aspect that one no sooner sees it, but he is struck with a religious Awe.

But before I come to treat particularly of this Church, it may not be amiss to give two or three Remarks concerning the City of *Winchester*, where our Church to this Day flourisheth.

6 *The History and Antiquities of the*

This City is undoubtedly one of the most antient in Britain. * PRO-
LEMY mentions it by the Name of
Oultra, Venta. The Romans, while
they governed here, more distinctly
† *Venta Belgarum*. As appears by the
Itinerary, and that this was one of
their Stations (probably a City) the
Roman Coins and Ruins of Baths, dis-
covered not long since in repairing the
Castle, do sufficiently evince.

Upon the Decay of the Roman Em-
pire in Britain, the Saxons took Pos-
session of it, and made it the Royal
Seat of the West Saxon Kings, and
called it, *Vintanceaster*. Which Names
are easily derived from the British
Caer-Gwent, i. e. *White City*, it being
situated in a White, Chalky Soil. The
Learned CAMDEN has so accurately

* *Geogra. lib. viii. cap. 11.*

Cathedral Church of Winchester. 37

described this City, that I shall only farther mention that it is honoured with a Royal Palace, began by King CHARLES the 1st, of a regular Architecture consisting of a magnificent Front, with Pavilions in Brick, adorned with Columns of the *Corinthian* Order. Which by its Situation on a † very high Hill, and the Ruins of the old Castle, enjoys a fine Air, and a glorious Prospect over the City, and adjacent Country. May we not hope, his Majesty King GEORGE, will finish this House, and make it again the Royal Residence of the *Saxon* Kings.

Descending from the Palace, I now again revisit the Church, in Order to take a nearer View of it.

As to its Origin, our Historians agree, that Christianity flourished here

† Antonini Itiner. T. G. p. 104.

8 *The History and Antiquities of the*
in the Time of the Romans, and that
there were several Churches and Mo-
nasteries erected to the Honour and
Service of God by the *British* Con-
verts who lived under them. Accord-
ingly we find Mention of a College
of Monks at *Winton*, from whence
CONSTANS was taken, and declared
Emperor by his Father CONSTANTIN,
who meerly from the Hopes of his
Name, was saluted Emperor, and suc-
cessfully opposed HONORIUS, A. C.
408. And 'tis not improbable, that
those vast || Ruins of old Walls, in which
are several Windows still to be seen at
the West end of the Cathedral, are the
Remains of this very College. How
long this Monastery and Church might
have continued in Splendour, under
the Christian *Britains*, is impossible to
determine, but I look upon it to be a

|| Burton's *Comment. on Antonin. Itinerary*, p. 221.
and Camden's *Brit. in Wintch.*

right

Cathedral Church of Winchester. 9

right Conjecture, that it was reduced to its fatal Catastrophe by CERDIC, the First Pagan King of the West Saxons, who arrived in Britain, A. C. *ccccxcv. Who after several Battles fought with the Britains in these Parts, in which they were overthrown and vanquished, † began his Reign, A. C. dxix. At which Time he either slew or expelled all the Monks at Winchester, and set up his own Idolatrous Worship.

The Church of Winchester being thus miserably eclipsed by Pagan Darkness, continued in that State during the Reign of CERDIC, and his four Successors, CYNRIC his Son, CEAWLIN, CEOL, and CEOLWULF, till the Time of King KYNEGILS, who began his Reign, A. C. dcxi.

* Chron. Sax. Gibs, p. 25. † Tho. Rudborne Hist. Maj. Wint. lib. II. c. I.

20 *The History and Antiquities of the*
and was at length converted to the
Christian Faith, by the Preaching
of the Holy BYRINUS, by whom he
was baptized, and OSWALD King of
the *Northumbrians* being present, was
|| Godfather to the King, A. C. DCXXXV.
After this King KYNEGILS gave to BY-
RINUS the City of *Dorchester*, for his
Episcopal See, King OSWALD confir-
ming the Donation. This was done
by the King for the present, he in-
tending to Found the Principal Church
in the Royal City of *Winchester*, and
to that End had prepared all Materi-
als, for the Fabrick, * and gave all
the Land within seven Miles round
that City, to the Maintenance of its
Ministers.

† But the King was not able to
perform his religious Design, being

|| Bedæ *Hist. Eccl. lib. 3. c. 7.* * *R. Higd. Polyc.*
† *Annal. Eccl. Wint. p. 288.*

Cathedral Church of Winchester. 11

seized by a fatal Sicknefs. He however called his Son to him, and made him swear before BYRINUS, that he would build a Church fit for an Episcopal See, and offer to God, and confirm for ever, the Land he had measured out and allotted to the Support of the said Church.

|| CENWALCH succeeding him in the Kingdom, A. C. DCXLIII. commanded a Noble Church to be build- ed, and gave and confirmed to it, all the Land which his Father had before vowed to bestow upon it. This Sacred Structure was finished six Years afterward, and dedicated to St. PETER, says the * *Saxon Chronicle*. But † RUD- BORNE the Monk of *Winton*, to the HOLY TRINITY, by BYRINUS the Bishop and Apostle of the *West Saxons*.

|| *Chron. Sax.* p. 31. * *Ibid.* † *Hist. Maj.* p. 190.

12 *The History and Antiquities of the*

The King gave the New See to WINA, after the Departure of AGILBERT, Successor of BYRINUS, having removed it from *Dorchester*, A. C. DCLX.

And as a farther Mark of his Royal Affection, || as his own proper Gift, added Three Mannors to the Church of *Winton*, viz. *Duntun*, *Alresford*, and *Wortby*. King CENWALCH * Died A. C. DCLXXII, and was honourably interred, in the Church he had finished. There is very little Mention in our Historians concerning the Fabrick, from this Period, till the *Norman Conquest*, but all agree it continued in a flourishing Condition; being enriched and endowed by the *Saxon* and *Danish* Kings, and other Princes, with rich Presents and large Donations of Lands. Amongst others Queen EMMA, in Gratitude for her

|| *Annales Eccl. Wint.* p. 288. * *Chron. Sax.*

Cathedral Church of Winchester. 13

Delivery from the fiery Tryal of the Nine Burning Plow-shares, by which her Innocence was vindicated, as to her Crime with Bishop ALWYN †, gave Nine Mannors, viz. Brandesburg, Bergefild, Fyffbyde, Hoghtone, Mychelmersyshe, Iuyngbo, Wycombe, Weregravyys, and Halyng. Bishop ALWYN also at the same Time gave Nine Mannors more, viz. Storcham, Estmeone, Westmeone, Hentone, Wytneye, Telynge, Mylbroke, Polhamptone and Hodyngtone. And King EDWARD three, viz. Portland, Wykbelewelle and Waymutbe. This as our Chronicles relate happened about the Year MXLIII. The present Church which was built at several Times, had its Foundation laid in the Reign of WILLIAM the Conqueror, by WALKELYN Bishop of Winton ||, a Norman and the King's Relation, A. C. MLXXIX. The Work was car-

† Tho. Rud. *Hist. Maj.* p. 235. || *Annal. Wint.*
ried

14 *The History and Antiquities of the*
ried on with so much Application,
that we find the Monks, in the Pre-
sence of almost all the Bishops and
Abbots of *England*, came in great Joy
and Triumph from the Old Monaste-
ry to the New One, A.C. MXCIII. and
at the Feast of St. SWITHUN, the
Shrine of that Saint was in solemn
Procession, translated from the Old to
the New Church, and there, with
much Devotion placed. The next day
Bishop WALKELYN's Men began to
demolish the old Monastery, which
was all pulled down that Year, excep-
ting one Porch, and the great Altar.
The Quire and the great Tower in
the Middle of the Church, are doubt-
less the Work of Bishop WALKELYN,
for thus * RUDBORNE, speaking of
this great Prelate, says, *Fieri fecit*
Turrim Ecclesiae Wintoniensis, ut modo
cernitur. And in the Quire we see to

* *Hist. Maj.* p. 256.

Cathedral Church of Winchester. 15
this Day the Tomb of WILLIAM
RUFUS, who was slain in the *New For-*
rest, A.C. MC, and interred here before
the high Altar ; but two Years after
the Death of Bishop WALKELYN,
which was A.C. MXCVIII, he having
continued Bishop Nineteen Years since
his laying the Foundation of this
Church, and from his Election Twen-
ty seven. The Work of the Fabrick
was promoted by several Bishops his
Successors. In the Year † MCC, I find
mentioned also, a Tower of the Church
of *Winton*, said to be then began and
finished during the Pontificat of GOD-
FREY DE LUCY, and that the same
Bishop, A.C. MCCII, instituted a Con-
fraternity to collect Alms, for five
Years and no longer, towards the Re-
pair of this Church. The next Bi-
shop who appears to have done any
Thing to the Church, by his Bene-

† *Annal. Wint. Ecc.* p. 304. & 305.

factions,

16 *The History and Antiquities of the*
 factions, is WILLIAM DE EDYNDON,
 Ordained A. C. MCCCXLV, being then
 || Treasurer, and Twelve Years after
 made * Chancellor of *England*. † He
 began the Nave of the Church, but
 living not to finish it, he commanded
 by his last Will, that Part of the Mo-
 ney arising from his Goods, should be
 applied to the perfecting of that Work,
 and the Maintenance of a Chantry by
 him founded at *Edyndon*. The rest he
 left to several Religious Houses, and
 his Servants. He Died 7 Oct. 1366.
 and lies interred under a magnificent
 Tomb on the South side of the Nave,
 near the Entrance into the Quire, on
 which we have this *Monkish* Epitaph.

|| Rot. Pat. 18 Ed. 3. pt. m^a. 22^a. Will de Eding-
 ton constitutus Thesaurar. 10 April 1345. * Claus.
 in dorso memb. 4. Will. de Edington, Winton Episco-
 pus, constitutus Cancellarius, habuit magnum Sigillum
 sibi traditum, 19 Feb. 1357. † Cont. Hist. Wint.
 P. 317.

Edin-

Cathedral Church of Winchester. 17

EDINDON *natus* WILLMUS *bic est*
tumulatus, &c. †

The next Bishop that succeeded was WILLIAM WICKHAM, at that time Keeper of the Privy Seal to King EDWARD III. being unanimously chosen by the Prior and Convent of *Win-*
on, * A.C. 1369. To the Liberality and Munificence of this Great Prelate we owe the Building and Finishing of the Nave, and the West Front of the Cathedral, where his Statue is placed in a Niche, standing above the Great Window, on the Height of the Church; the whole Work being by him compleated about the Year Mcccxciv. The many Honours and Preferments that King EDWARD conferred upon this great and good Man, are plain Indications of the high

† See Pag. 38. hereafter.

* *Hist. Univ. Oxon. Wood. p. 121.*

18 *The History and Antiquities of the*
Esteem he had of his excellent Parts,
Industry and Fidelity. The first Em-
ployment which he executed under
the King was that of Surveyor of *Do-*
ver, Windsor, and Hadley Castles, and
several of his Mannors; and to his
Direction was the Building of *Windsor*
Castle committed. In the year 1361.
he went into holy Orders by the King's
Command, and was soon after made
Rector of *St. Martin in the Fields,* and
Dean of *St. Martin le Grand in London,*
and Arch-deacon of *Lincoln, Northamp-*
ton and Buckingham. He was also Dean
of *Wells,* and had twelve Prebends in
several Churches. The King still, as
a farther Reward to his Merit, made
him (as is afore-mentioned) Keeper
of the Privy Seal, Bishop of *Winton,*
and * soon after Lord High Chancellor
of *England.* And now our Bishop en-

* *In Officio Cancellatus confirmatus 17^o Sept. Cart.*
41. Ed. III. Pat. 12. R. II. pt. 2. m. 7ma iterum con-
stitutus Cancellarius 4 Maii.

dowed

Cathedral Church of Winchester. 19

dowed with a Mind not inferiour to his Fortune, began to think of employing his vast Treasure to the Honour of God, by some noble Act of Charity; to this end he founded the magnificent Structure of *New College* in *Oxford*, the first Stone being laid *A. C.* 1379. which being finished in 1386. the Warden and Fellows had Possession given them, after a solemn Proceffion and Prayers made the 14th of *April*, about 8 a Clock in the Morning, the same Year. This College was no sooner built but that he began another near *Wolveseye* (the Bishop's Palace) at *Win-*
ton, laying the first Stone *A. C.* 1387. which being finished in fix Years, he designed it as a Nursery for his other College at *Oxon*. One hundred and five Persons being maintained therein, besides Servants, *viz.* One Warden, ten Fellow-Priests, one School-master, one Usher, three Chaplains, seventy Scholars, sixteen Choristers, and three

B 2 Clerks †;

20 *The History and Antiquities of the*
Clerks†; besides the vast Expences of
these two stately Foundations, and
that of the Church. He procured to
his See many Privileges and Immuni-
ties; he gave farther twenty thousand
Marks to the Reparation of his Hou-
ses; the Debts of those who were im-
prisoned on that Account he paid, a-
mounting to two thousand Pounds.
He repaired all the High Ways between
London and *Winton*. He gave 200
to the Church of *Windsor*. He or-
dained a Chauntry of five Priests at
Southwyke. He supported continually
in his House 24 Almsmen. He main-
tained at the University fifty Scholars
for seven Years before the building of
his College; and did many other
charitable Acts. He also provided for
himself ten Years before his Death,
a magnificent Monument in the Body
of the Church, representing him in his

† *Hist. & Antiq. Univ. Vid. Antiq. Eccl. Br.*
per Parker. in vita Sim. Sudbury.

Cathedral Church of Winchester. 21

Pontificalibus, two Angels kneeling at his Head, and three Monks at his Feet praying devoutly for his Soul, very exquisitely performed. After all these Expences, he left Legacies in Money above six thousand Pounds, to his Heir one hundred Pounds in Land a year, and all his Houses richly furnished. He died A. C. 1404. and was interred in the Monument which he built for himself, upon the Verge of which is this Inscription :

WILHELMUS *dictus* WYKEHAM jacet hic nece *Victus*, &c. ||

The Church being thus finished by the Munificence of Bishop WYKEHAM, appears to be one of the largest in *England*, and Regular, after the *Gothick* manner, the Arches being all angled, and supported by several small Columns of the same Diameter at the

|| See Page 39. hereafter.

B 3

Base

22 *The History and Antiquities of the*
Base as at the Chapter set together
Which Way of Building, though not
to be compared with the Roman Archite-
cture, yet has something in it solemn
and magnificent; and the Windows
being generally of antient painted
Glas, add much to the Beauty of the
Prospect; as our Countryman, MIL-
TON hath happily described it.

* *But let my due Feet never fail
To walk the studious Cloysters pale,
And love the high embowed Roof,
With antique Pillars massy Proof;
And storied Windows richly dig'ht
Casting a Dim Religious Light.
There let the pealing Organ blow,
To the full voic'd Quire below.
In Service high and Anthems clear,
As may with Sweetness through mine Ear
Dissolve me into Extasies,
And bring all Heav'n before mine Eyes.*

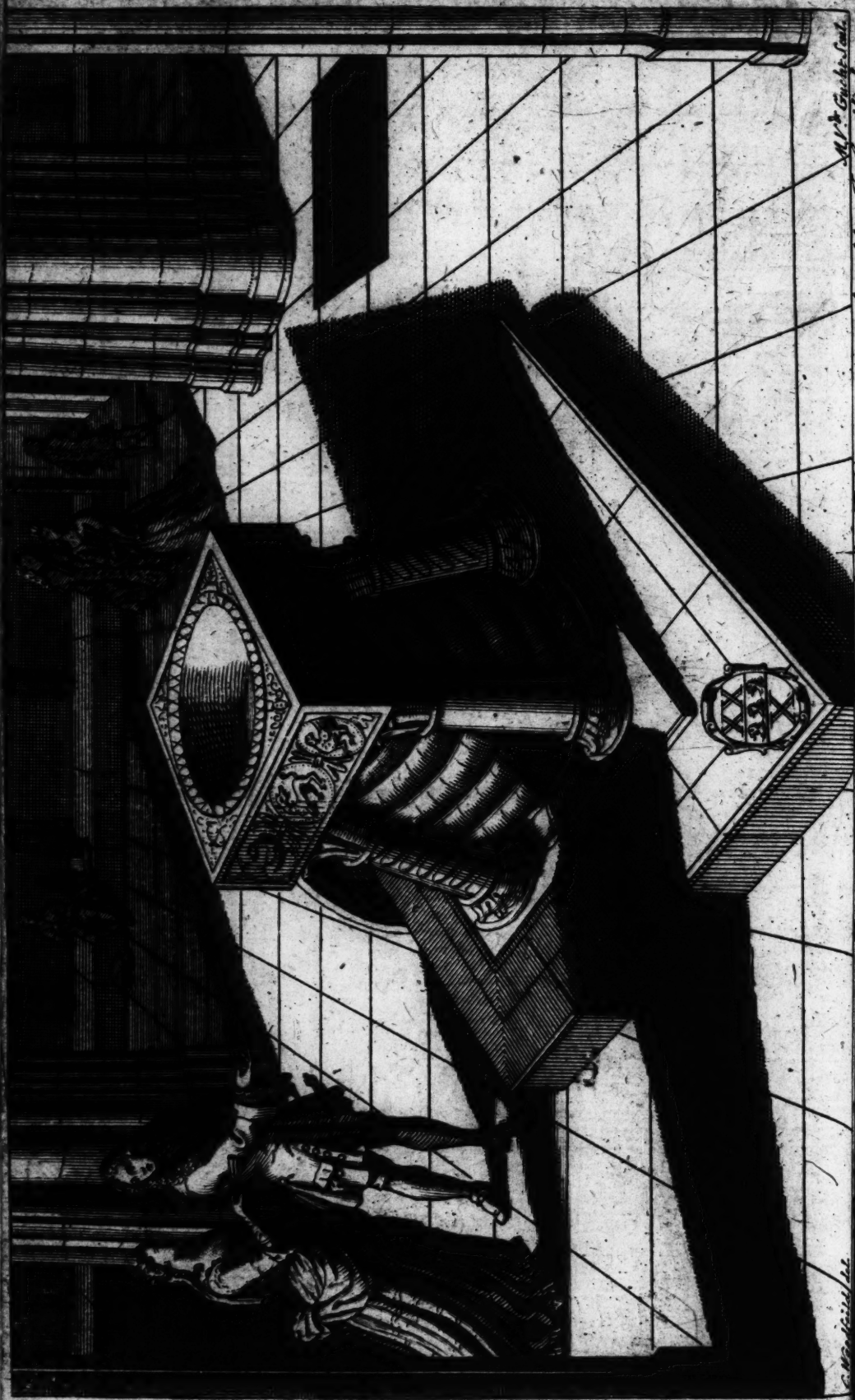
* *Il Penseroso.*

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M. & G. G. G. G. G.

C. M. G. G. G. G.

The Great Tower, which stands in the middle of the Fabrick is somewhat too low, but would admit of a Super-structure, which is all that seems wanting to render it more august.

If we take a more particular View of the inside we shall find it handsomely ornamented, and not without several Curiosities, as well as a great Number of noble and antient Monuments.

On the North side of the Nave of the Church there stands a very antique Font. 'Tis a large Square Stone, a sort of black Marble, in which is cut a circular Basin for the Water, and is supported by a plain Stone Pedestal, being 3 Foot 3 Inches over. The Sides of the Square are set off with Bas-relieves; representing probably the Miracles of some Saint belonging to this Church. The Work I esteem not later than the *Saxon* times, and might probably

24 *The History and Antiquities of the*
bably have been removed hither from
the old Monastery ; the different
Views of which I have here inserted,
for the Satisfaction of the Curious.

In the South Cross there is an old
Tomb of WILL. de BASYNGE, some-
time Prior of this Church, an Indul-
gence is granted for 3 Years and 50
Days, to all who shall pray for his
Soul, as is mentioned upon his Tomb.
There were two Priors successively of
this Name ; the first died † A. C. 1288.
the second 1295.

Under the Stairs leading up to the
Organ, there is a Bust (by Tradition)
of ETHELMARUS the Bishop, who
died A. C. 1261. who, nevertheless,
seems to have been interred in another
Place ; for I find his Heart was buried
in the South Wall of the Presbytery,
where this Inscription is still visible.

† *Registr. de Pontois. Ep. Wint.*

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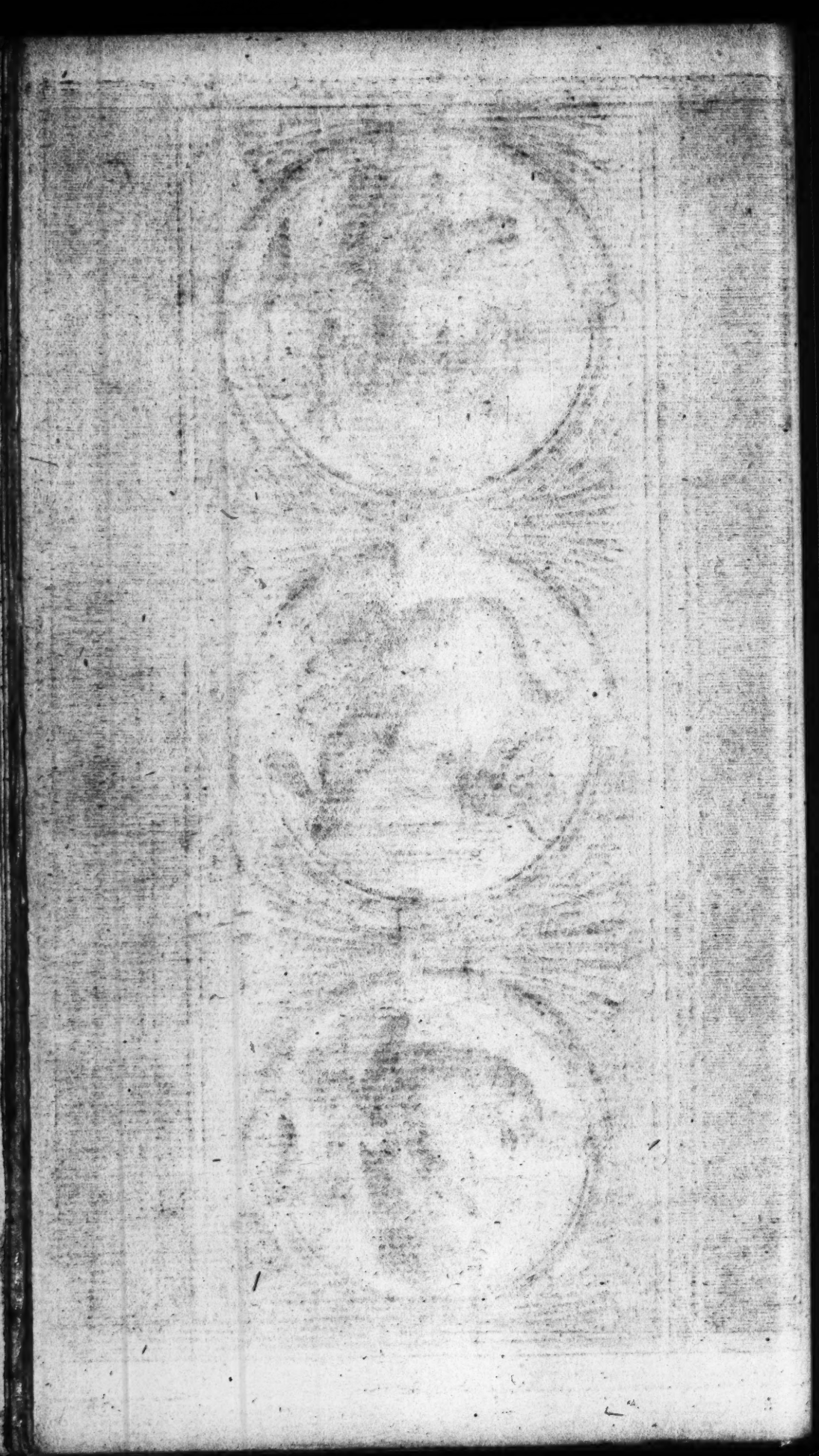
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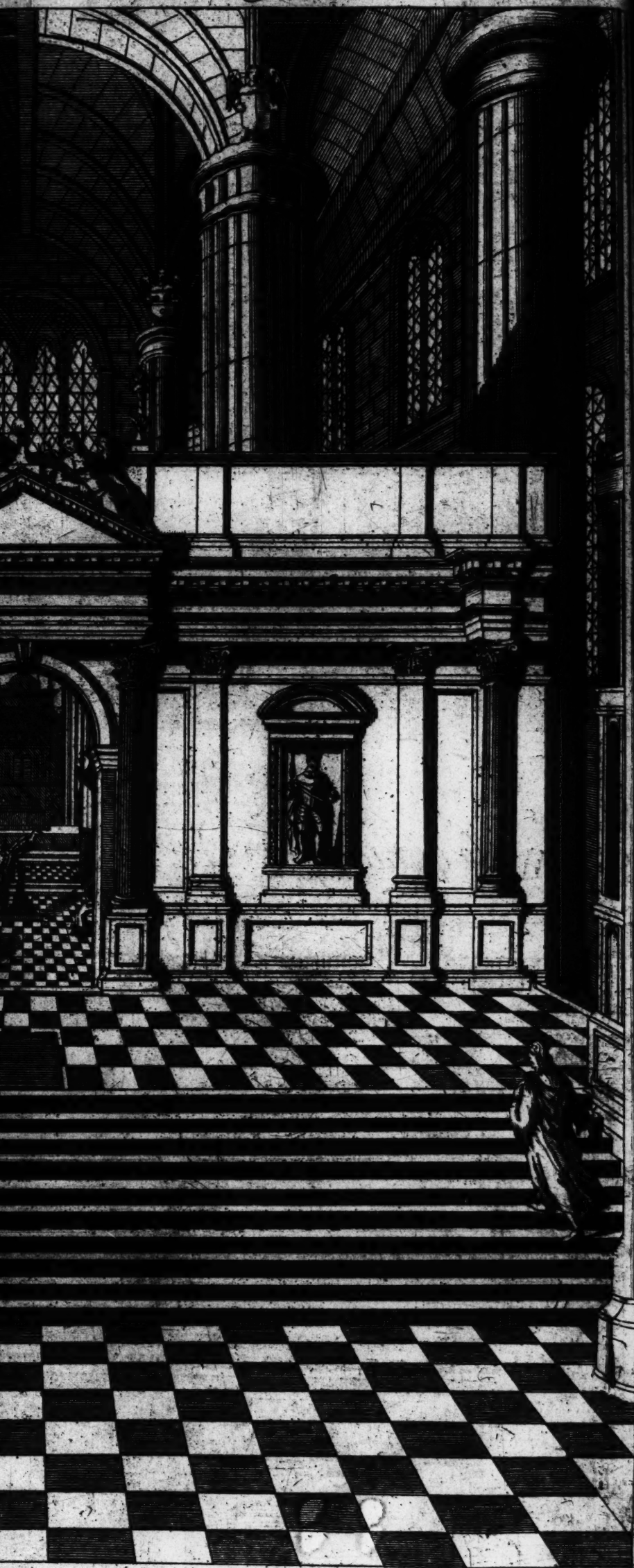
The Entrance to the Choir.



C. Woodfield delin.

To the Rev. the DEAN, & CHA.

This Plate is most



PTER, of y^e Cath^l Church of Winton,
humbly Inscribed.

Cathedral Church of Winchester 25

Obiit Anno Domini 1261.

Corpus ETHELMARI cujus Cor nunc tenet istud.

Saxum Parisiis morte datur Tumulo.

We are now approaching to the Choir, to which from the Nave of the Church, there is a handsom Ascent of Steps; it is separated from the rest of the Church by a beautiful Frontispiece of Stone built between the two great Pillars of the Arch of the Tower. 'Tis of the *Composite* Order, and on each side of the Gate, which is arched, there is a Niche; in that on the North, is placed a Statue of King CHARLES I. in the other on the South side, that of King JAMES I. both in Brass, and well performed: These Statues, during the Civil Wars, lay concealed, and by that Means escaped the Fury of the Rebels, who committed many Outrages on this Church, too long to be here related. This Structure was erected by King CHARLES I. who was

26 *The History and Antiquities of the*
a great Benefactor to this and many other Churches. As soon as you enter you see the Seats or Stalls of the Dean and Prebendaries, which are very neat but antient, and adorned with Spire-Work gilded. In the middle of the Choir there is an Eagle standing on a high Pedestal all of Brass, on which the Lessons are read at Divine Service.

At the upper End, on the South side, there is a new Throne, which was built for the present Bishop, the Right Reverend Father in God, Sir JONATHAN TRELAWNEY. The Pedement, which is adorned with a Mitre, and the Arms of the See, impaling those of his Family, is supported by Fluted Columns of the *Corinthian* Order.

* In the Area before the Ascent to the Altar is a raised Monument of greyish Marble, in which lay interred WIL-

* *Annales Waverleionfes*, p. 141.

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*The Chests of the West Saxon King
Presbytery, and the Tomb of Willm.*



*To Mr Willm Lock
This plate is most*

p. 27



of LONDON Merchant.
Humbly Inscribed.

M. V. & Gucht, Seal.

Cathedral Church of Winchester. 27

LIAM RUFUS, before it was broke open, and rifled in the late Rebellion.

On each fide of the Altar there is a fine Partition-Wall curiously wrought in Stone, which compofes the Two Sides of the Presbytery that feparate it from the North and South Ifles ; on the Top of each Wall, which is of a confiderable Height, are placed three Shrines or Chefts finely carved, painted and gilded, with a Crown upon each ; in which are depofited the Bones of feveral of the *West-Saxon* Kings, Bifhops, and fome later Princes ; which had been buried in divers Parts of the Church, and were thus carefully collected and preferved with honourable Mention of their Names on each Shrine in Letters of Gold, by RICHARD Fox, Bifhop of *Winton*, who died A. C. 1528. and lies interred under a fair Monument, on the South fide of the high Altar, now called Fox's Chapel. It was this Bifhop who covered
the

28 *The History and Antiquities of the*
the Choir of *Winton*, the Presbytery,
and the Isles adjoining with a fair
Vault of Stone, in which his Arms are
cut in several Places; and new glazed
all the Windows of this Part of the
Church, and gave it that Beauty in
which it appears at this time, and was
also the Founder of *Corpus Christi* Col-
lege in Oxford, A. C. 1516. ||

The Ascent to the Altar, of Marble
Steps, and the Pavement are very cu-
rious, being inlaid with different co-
lour'd Marbles in various Figures.
The Altar Piece is a very handsom
Design of Wood-Work, which forms
a lofty Canopy, projecting over the
Table, with vast Festoons hanging down
from it, and all over beautified with
exquisite Foliage. Behind this, there
is a very high Skreen or Partition of
Stone, the Work of Bishop Fox, full
of Antique Carving and Niches, where

|| *Hist. & Antiq. Univ. Ox. lib. 2. p. 230.*

for-





Cathedral Church of Winchester. 29

formerly were Statues, but they being demolished, the Vacancies are filled with large Vases or Urns, which add an extraordinary Grandeur to the whole. This Ornament was the Gift of WILLIAM HARRIS, D. D. who by his Will bequeathed eight hundred Pounds towards it, A. C. 1700.

Leaving the Choir, and passing by Bishop Fox's Oratory, we ascend the Great Area at the East End of the Church, which Place in Antient times was esteemed very sacred, for under it was the *Koulinigjov*, or *Resting place*, of the Saints and Kings, who were interred there, with great Honours; at present, behind the High Altar there is a transverse Wall, against which we see the Marks, where several of their Statues, being very small, were placed with their Names under each Pedestal, being in a Row.

Kingliffus Rex. Sanct. Birinus Ep. Kinwald Rex.
Egbertus R. Adulphus R. Elured R. Fil. ejus.
Ed-

90 *The History and Antiquities of the*

Edward R. Junior. Adhelstanus R. Fil. ejus.
Sta. Maria. D. Iesus. Edredus R. Ethgarus R.
Emma Reg. Alwynus Ep. Etheldred R.
Sta. Edward R. Fil. ejus. Cnutus Rex.
Hardecanutus R. Fil. ejus.

Underneath, upon a Fillet, are these Verses.

CORPORA SANCTORUM HIC SUNT IN
PACE SEPULTA.

EX MERITIS QUORUM FULGENT
MIRACULA MULTA.

At the Foot of these a little Eastwards, is a large flat Grave-stone, which had the Effigies of a Bishop in Brass, said to be that of St. SWITHUN, and near this last an old Tomb erected by Tradition for King LUCIUS.

On the North side of the last is a magnificent Tomb of WILLIAM WAINFLET, Bishop of *Winton*, † Lord Chancellor, and Founder of Magdalen

† *Constitutus Cancell.* 11 Oct. 1457. *Claus.* 35.
H. 6. M. 10. in *dorsa.*

College

Cathedral Church of Winchester. 31
College in Oxford, he is represented in
his Pontificalibus, and died A.C. 1486.

On the South side is another fair
and stately Monument of HENRY
BEAUFORT, Son to JOHN of GAUNT,
Duke of Lancaster, Bishop of this See,
Cardinal of St. EUSEBIUS, and se-
veral * Times Lord Chancellor of
England. He is in his Cardinal's
Habit.

At the East End of the North side
Isle, is a fine Statue of Brass, in a
cumbent Posture, of the Lord Trea-
surer WESTON, and at the East End
of the South Isle, an antient Chapel
and Tomb of THOMAS LANGTON,
Bishop, who died A.C. 1500.

* *Hen. Ep. Wint. Constitut. Cancell. & habuit
mag. Sigillum Regni Custodiend. anno 1404. 5 H. 4.
1414. 1 H. 5. 1417. 4 H. 5. 1424. 2 H. 6.
MSS. penes me.*

The

The Great East Window is very remarkable for the Antiquity and Fineness of its painted Glass, which contains the Portraits of several Saints and Bishops of this Church, and is very entire, as well as that at the West Front, being in like manner curiously painted ; which Art is now almost extinguished. All that may be farther added to the Description of the Church, I shall conclude, in its Dimensions ; which being already taken by the Earl of *Clarendon*, are in Page 25. of the following Work.

This Cathedral was at first dedicated to St. PETER, afterwards, * A.C. DCCCCLXXX. to St. SWITHUN, and a third time to the *Holy Trinity*, by King HENRY VIII. at the Reformation, A.C. MDXL.

* *Tho. Rudborne Hist. major Wint. p. 223.*

The Bishops of *Winton* had formerly an antient Castle or Palace in the City, called *Wolveseye*, which was † built by HENRY de BLOYS, Bishop of this See, Nephew to K. HENRY I. and Brother to K. STEPHEN, A. C. 1138. This Palace being demolished during the late Civil Wars, and nothing left but the high Walls of the old Chapel; Bishop MORLEY, after the Restauration, built a fair and convenient House for his Successors, that which we now see near the Ruins of the old one, and to which the present Bishop, Sir JONATHAN TRELAWNEY, hath added very great Improvements.

About a Mile South from the City, there is a very Noble Hospital, which

† *Tho. Rydborne Hist. major Wint. p. 284.*

34 *The History and Antiquities of the*
contains two Squares of Building, to
which you enter by very magnificent
Gates. In the innermost Court is the
great Church belonging to it, built like
a Cathedral, which also was † founded
and endowed, A. C. 1138. by the a-
bove-mentioned HENRY de BLOYS,
by the Name of St. Cross; for the
Relief of Thirteen Brothers, and all
poor Travellers daily for ever. The
Habit is a black Gown, with a Silver
Cross on the Breast. The Structure
is in good Repair, and its Revenue
well managed.

- This Bishop also began to build the
stately || Castle and Palace at Farnham
in Surrey; the Castles of Merton, Wan-
tham, Dunton, and Tanton, the same
Year.

† *The Radborne Hist. major Wint. p. 284.*
‡ *Annales Eccl. Wint. p. 299.*

Another antient Palace belonging to the See, was that of *Winchester-House* in *Southwark*, built by WILLIAM GYF-FARD, Bishop, in the Reign of King HENRY I. It is situated on the Bank of the *Thames*, near the West End of St. MARY OVERIES Church, but is now gone to Decay, and divided into several Tenements. † This Bishop also founded the said Church of St. MARY of *Southwark*, for Canons Regular, A. C. MCVI.

† *Hist. maj.* p. 276.

F I N I S.

Another ancient Palace belonging to the Sec, was that of Winchester House in Southwark, built by WILLIAM GYFARD, Bishop, in the Reign of King HENRY I. It is situated on the Bank of the Thames, near the Wolf and of St. MARY OVERIES Church, but is now gone to Decay, and divided into several Tenements. This Bishop also founded the said Church of St. MARY of Southwark, for Canons Regular, A.C.MOVI.

† 1155. mo. 9. 276.

F I W I S.

DONATIONES TERRARUM

Ecclesiae Winton.

K *Inelgylsus* VI. Rex West Sax. incepit fundare Ecclesiam Winton. quinto Conversionis suæ anno; sed morte præventus minime complere potuit. Sepultus est in eadem Ecclesia. Dedit Deo ibidem servientibus **Childecumbe.**

Successit *Kinewaldus* Fratri, Ecclesiam Wint. ab eo inceptam complevit. Deditque eidem tria maneria, **Downton, Aresford** and **Wonditham.** Regnavit annis 32. & regnum *Sexburgæ* reliquit. Sepultus est in Ecclesia Wint. sub summo altari, anno Dom. 671.

Egbertus primus Monarcha regnare cepit anno Dom. 800. regnavit 37 annis, sepultus est in Ecclesia Cathedrali Winton, cui dedit quatuor Ma-

* *Lelandi Coll. Vol. p. 613. Vid. Mon. Ang. Vol. I.*
neria,

Donationes Terrarum Eccl. Wint.
neria, Brokensford, Wordingham, Awel-
toun, & Wenhampton.

Athelmolphus filius *Egberti*, regna-
vit annis 20. & sepultus est in Eccle-
sia Winton. anno 857. Hic restituit
manerium de *Chiltecumbe* ablatum.

Edwardus senior Rex Angliæ dedit
E. Winton. quatuor maneria, *Overtone*,
Salborne, *Stoke*, & *Whitechurch*.

Ethelstanus Rex dedit Wint. tria
maneria, *Chilboltoun*, *Enesorde*, & *Ma-*
merisworde.

Edredus Rex dedit Wint. duo ma-
neria, *Downtone* & *Bulleburne*.

Edgarus Rex monachos qui per
Danos destructi erant iterum in Wint.
instituit & dedit eis unum manerium,
scilicet *Avingtone*.

Ethelredus Rex fil. *Edgari* dedit
E. Wint. manerium de *Habonte* (for-
san *Havant*.)

Canutus Rex dedit magna signa E.
Wint. & terram trium hidarum quæ

† *Annal. Wint.*

Donationes Terrarum Eccl. Wint.

vocatur **Hille**, anno 1035.

Hardecaputus Rex dedit E. Wint. duo maneria, **Pippesmenstre** & **Westmode**.

Sanctus Edwardus Rex & Confessor, dedit quatuor maneria E. Wint. **Porthlande**, **Wike**, **Hollewelle**, & **Waymuthes**.

Astanus Dux, fil. **Eabehedi**, dedit E. Wint. duo maneria, **Merdene** & **Eggebry**.

Agelmynus Dux dedit **Cleram** E. Wint.

Elphagus Præfectus dedit E. Wint. manerium de **Crundale**.

Athelwoldus Dux contulit **Wike** E. Wint.

Tunbertus Ep. Wint. tertius a **Switbuno** dedit suæ Ecc. ad Fabricam ejusdem manerium de **Ruschelling**.

Alwynus Ep. Wint. dedit eidem Eccl. novem Maneria **Stoneham**, duas **Wewones**, **Nenton**, **Witeney**, **Heling**, **Melbrok**, **Polhampton**, & **Hodingtones**.

Henricus Blessensis, frater Regis **Stephani**, Ep. Winton. dedit eidem Eccl. **Clife**, & maxima ornamenta.

Rich-

Donationes Terrarum Eccl. Wint.

Richardus Toebelin, Ep. Wint. *Haume* redemit, & *enael* emit, & suæ Eccl. Wint. dedit.

Wotwynus monachus Winton. dedit E. Wint. manerium de *Butermere*.

Dominus *Simon de Wint.* Miles, contulit *Winhale* E. Winton.

Fritbeswitha Regina, mater Sanctæ *Frethelwithæ* Virginis dedit E. Wint. manerium de *Tauntone*, in qua requiescit humata.

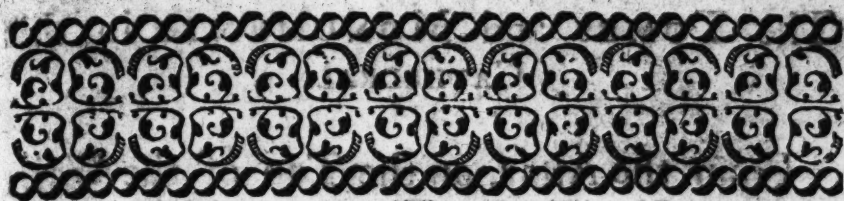
Emma mater *Edwardi* Confessoris dedit novem maneria Winton. Eccl. *Brandesbyri*, *Berchefelde*, *Howthtone*, *Ipside*, *Mechelmeiche*, *Puingeo*, *Wicombe*, *Wereggrave*, & *Haylinge*.

Getba, uxor *Godwini* Ducis, dedit E. Wint. *Bledone* & *Craucumbe*.

Alwara dedit *Alwardestoke*, *Orton*, & *Widdehaye*, pro anima *Leowini* viri sui.

Edg yva dedit *Dorlingham*.

CHART.



THE
DIMENSIONS
OF THE
Cathedral Church
OF
WINCHESTER.



HE Length, from *East* to *West*, is
545 Foot, whereof Our *LADY's*
Chapel at the *East* End, is 54
Foot.

From that Chapel, to the Iron Door above
the Steps, near the Entrance into the Quire,
is 160 Foot.

From that Iron Door, to the Porch at the
West End, is 351 Foot.

The full Breadth of the Church, is 87
Foot.

The Quire is in Length 136 Foot, and in
Breadth 40 Foot.

The

**The TOMBS and MONUMENTS in this
CATHEDRAL.**

From the Altar, on the Top of the Wall,
are now Six Chests, Three on either Side;
wherein are the Bones of some *Saxon* and
Danish Kings, as also of some Bishops.

On the *South* Side, the First Chest hath
this Inscription.

Edredus Rex, obiit Anno 955.

**Hic plus in tumulo Rex Edredus requiescit
Qui has Britonum terras rexit egregie.**

The Second Chest hath this Inscription.

Edmundus Rex, obiit

**Quem Theda hac retinet Edmundum susci-
pe Christe**

Qui vivente Petro Regia sceptrum tulit.

The Third Chest did formerly contain the
Bones of CANUTUS and WILLIAM RUFUS.
The Tomb for the latter, of Gray Marble, is
raised about Two Foot from the Pavement in
the middle of the upper part of the Quire,
before the High Altar, and his Bones being
Chested, were set up over the Door on the
Top

Cathedral Church of WINCHESTER. 27

Top of the Wall, on the *South* Side as you come into the Quire. On that Chest was formerly this Inscription.

Hic jacent Ossa Cnutonis et Willielmi Rufi.

And lately this Inscription is put thereon,

In hac et altera è regione cistâ, ossa sunt Cnuti et Rufi Regum; Emma Regina, Wina et Alnulphi Episcoporum.

In the Tomb of WILLIAM RUFUS, which was broke open by the Rebels in the Time of the Civil Wars, was found the Dust of that King, some Relicks of Cloth of Gold, a large Gold Ring, and a small Silver Chalice.

On the *North* Side are likewise Three Chests on the Top of the Wall. The First from the Altar, hath this Inscription upon it.

Rex Kingulstus obiit 641.

On the Quire Side of the same Chest,

Adulplus obiit 859.

Kingulsti

28. The ANTIQUITIES of the

Kingulst in cista hac simul ossa jacent et
Adulph

Iplius Fundator, hic Benefactor erat.
The Second Chest hath this Inscription:

Kenulphus Rex obiit 754.

On the Quire Side,
Egbertus obiit 837.

Hic Rex Egbertus pascit cum Rege Ke-
nalpho

Nobis egregie munera uterq; tulit.

The Third Chest contained formerly the
Bones of Bishop WINA, with this Inscrp-
tion:

Hic jacent Ossa Winæ Episcopi.

With Bishop WINA's, was enclos'd the
Body of STIGAND, first Bishop of Winchester,
then Arch-Bishop of Canterbury; and on the
North-Side of the Coffin was this Inscription:

Hic jacet Stigandus Archiepiscopus.

But

Cathedral Church of WINCHESTER. 29

But now this Inscription is upon it:
*In hac cislâ A. D. 1661. promiscuè recondita
sunt Ossa Principum & Prælatorum, Sacrile-
gâ barbariè dispersa, A. D. 1642.*

Under the Second Chest on the *South* Wall,
is this Inscription:

*Intus est Corpus Ricardi, Willielmi Con-
questoris Filii, & Beveniae Ducis.*

On the same Wall is entombed the Heart
of **ETHELMARUS** Bishop of *Winchester*, with
this Inscription:

*Obiit Anno 1261.
Corpus Ethelmar, ejus cor nunc tenet istud
Saxum, pacisq; morte datur tumulo.*

From the *Westward* in the same Wall, is
this Inscription:

*Intus est Cor. Nicholai olim Winton,
Episcopi, ejus corpus est apud Claverly.*

In the same *South* Wall, *Eastward*, lies the
Body of **RICHARD FOX** Bishop of *Winche-
ster*, by whose Care the Bones of the *Saxon*
Kings were chested. He was Founder of
Corpus

30 *The ANTIQUITIES of the*
Corpus Christi College in Oxford, and a great
Benefactor in repairing the upper Part of this
Quire.

Near unto this Monument, is a small pri-
vate Oratory, which he usually frequented
for his Devotion, and which is still called
Bishop FOX his Study.

On the North-Side of the Wall was for-
merly a fourth Chest, containing the Bones
of Bishop ELMSTAN and Bishop KYNUL-
PHUS, with this Inscription:

**Pontifices haec capsa duos tenet incineratos
Primus Elmstani, huic successorq; Ky-
nulpus.**

Bishop ALFIMUS his Monument was on
the same Wall *Eastward* from Bishop ELM-
STON, with this Inscription:

Alfymus plumbo praesul requiescit in ista.

Under KINGULSTUS's Chest in the same
Wall, is this Inscription:

**Qui jacet hic Regni Sceptrum tulit hardi-
canutus**

Emmae Cantons gnatus & ipse fuit.

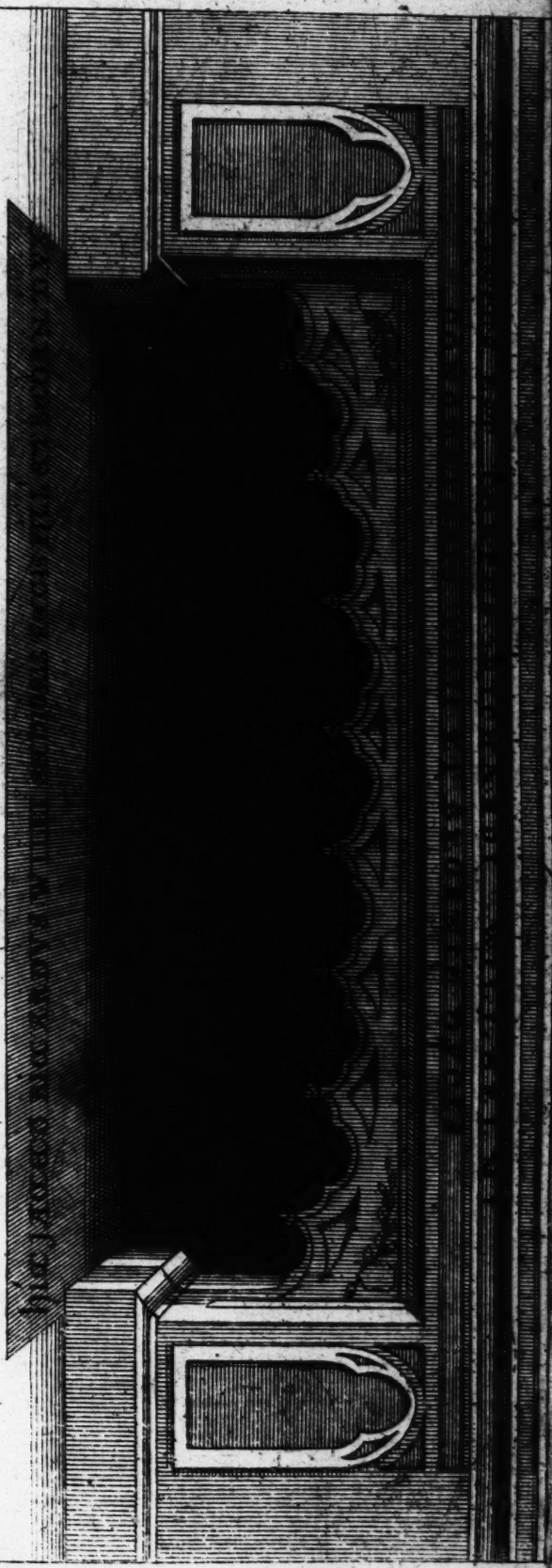
Obiit A. D. 1111^o.

In

As the President and Fellows of Magdalen College Oxon. this Plate is humbly presented







THE LIBRARY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO



St. Paul's Church, London, 1711



Cathedral Church of WINCHESTER. 31

In the same Wall, this :

Alwinus oblit, A. D. 1407.

**Hic jacet Alwini corpus, qui munera nobis
Contulit Egregia, par cito Chryste pio.**

In the same Wall within the Quire, is this
Inscription for Queen EMMA.

**Hic Emmam cista Reginam continet ista,
Duxit Ethelredus Rex hanc, & postea
Cunctus ;**

**Edwardum parit haec, ac Hardi-canutum
Quatuor hos Reges haec vidit Sceptra te-
nentes ;**

**Anglorum Regum fuit haec sic Mater &
Uxor.**

In the same Wall without the Quire, *East-ward*, lieth the Body of STEPHEN GARDINER, sometime Bishop of *Winchester*.

This Monument was much abused in the Times of the late Rebellion.

Under the Monument of Bishop ALFIMUS, on the *North-Side*, was this Inscription :

**Defuncti corpus tumulus tenet iste Johannis
Pointes, Wintoniae Praesulis eximii.**

Oblit Anno 1304.

In

In the Wall on the *North-Side*, under the Chest of *WINA*, is the Monument of Bishop *TOLLYNE*, with this Inscription:

Praesulis egregii paucant hic Membra Ri-
cardi

Tollyne, cui summi gaudia sunt possi.

Obiit Anno 1184.

Behind the Quire, on the *North-Side*, lieth a Warlike Person, whose Figure is much de-faced, with this Inscription:

Hic jacet Willielmus Comes de Insula
Mana alias Wineall.

On the *North-Side*, under the Stairs which lead to the Organ, was found some few Years since, the Heart (as is supposed) of *HUGH LE BRUNE*, sometime Prior of *St. Swithin's*, in a Box of Tin. His Effigies in Stone is now upon the Place where the Heart was depo-sited.

In the utmost Wall of the Quire *Eastward*, was the Entrance into the Vault, in which the *Saxon Kings* were first buried. Over it is this Inscription:

Santa Maria, e Dominus Iesus.

On

On one Side of the Entrance are these Names :

Ængulfus Rex
 Ælnewaldus Rex
 Adulphus Rex
 Edwardus Rex Senioꝝ

S. Birinus Episcopus
 Egbertus Rex
 Aluredus Rex filius ejus
 Athelstanus Rex filius ejus.

On the other Side the Entrance, are these Names :

Ædredus Rex. Edgar Rex. Emma Regina. Alwinus Episcopus.
 Æthelredus Rex. S. Edwardus Rex filius ejus. Canutus Rex.
 Hardi-Canutus filius ejus.

Underneath, is this Inscription :

Corpora Sanctorum sunt hic in pace Sepulta
 Ex meritis quorum fulgent miracula multa.

In the Middle of the Space above the Quire is a Monument raised somewhat higher than the Pavement, said to be that of LUCIUS the first Christian King ; but there is no Inscription upon it.

On the South-Side of that Space, behind the High Altar, is erected to the Memory of HENRY BEAUFORT, Cardinal of St. EUSEBIUS, and Bishop of *Winchester*, a fair and stately exalted Monument, with his Effigy in his Habit ; the Inscription is now wholly obliterated, this being all that appears legible above a hundred Years ago.

...Tribulater si nescirem misericordias tuas

He deceased upon the 11th Day of *April* Anno 1447, having been Bishop of *Winchester* 43 Years, and from the Time of his first Consecration 50 Years.

Among other good Deeds, it is to be remembered that he built an Hospital in *Winchester* near St. CROSSE's, which he presently endow'd with Land, to the Value of 158 13 s. 4 d. of yearly Rent, and, moreover gave unto it the Hospital of St. John of *Fordingbridge*. In it was to be maintain'd
Maste

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Chisfield delin.

To Roger
 this Plate is most



Cathedral Church of WINCHESTER. 35

Master, two Chaplains, 35 poor Men, and three Women.

On the *North-Side*, is a fair Monument of WILLIAM WAINFLET Bishop of *Winchester*, holding his Heart between his Hands: He was Founder of *Magdalen-College* in *Oxford*; but it has no Inscription upon it.

At the *East-End* of this Church, are three Chapels: In the midst is that of the blessed Virgin. In it Q. MARY was married to King PHILIP. The Chair in which she sat is there still.

On the *North Side*, is a small Chapel, wherein is the Monument of RICHARD, late Earl of *Portland*, with this Inscription:

Depositum

RICARDI WESTON, Comit^{is} *Portland*,
Magni *Angliae* Thesaurarii,
quo munere fungi
cepit

Anno Regis CAROLI quarto,

Idq; simul cum vitâ exiit

Anno prædicti Domini Regis

Decimo,

Annoq; Domini Redemptoris 1634.

Decimo tertio die Martii;

On the *South-Side*, is a little Chapel, which is a Monument of THOMAS LANGLAN Bishop of *Winchester*.

Near the Door of this Chapel, is a fair black Marble, raised a little above the Pavement, under which lieth FRANCES, late Countess Dowager of *Exeter*, with the Inscription.

Honoratissima Domina
FRANCESCA,
THOMÆ Comitissæ Exon. relicta,
Bonorum operum, pariter ac dierum
plena,
Obdormivit in Domino
Anno { Domini MDCLXIII.
 { Etatis suæ LXXXVII.

Going down from the *South-Door* of the Quire, at the Bottom of the Steps, on the left Hand, are two old Monuments; the one hath no Inscription, the other has this about it:

Hic jacet Willielmus de Basing, quondam Prior istius Ecclesie, cujus anima propitiatur Deus, & qui pro anima ejus oraverit, tres annos & quinquaginta dies Indulgentiae percipiet.

Cathedral Church of WINCHESTER. 37

At the End of the Cross Isle, *Southwards*, is the *Chapter-House* ; above Stairs, are the *Library* and *Audit-House*, built in 1668.

At the Entrance into the Quire, at the great Door, on one Side, is the Statue of K. JAMES in Brass: On the other Side, that of K. CHARLES the first, in whose Time this Screen was erected.

In the Body of the Church, near the Pulpit, is a Stone with this Inscription :

Willimus Kingsmell prior ultimus, Decanus
primus Ecclesiae
Obiit 1548.

Likewise upon a flat Marble Stone, near the Pulpit, is this Inscription :

Robertus Horne Theologiae Doctor
eximius, quondam Christi causa
exul, deinde Episcopus Winton.
pie obiit in Domino Jun. 1. 1580.
Episcopatus sui Anno 19.

Upon another Marble Stone, opposite to the former, is this Inscription:

D. Joannes Watton hujus Ecclesiae Winton.
Praebendarius, Decanus ac deinde Episcopus,
Prudentissimus Pater, Vir optimus,
Praecipue erga inopes misericors.

Obiit in Domino Januar. 23,
Anno Aetatis suae 63, Episcopatus 4.

1583.

Below the Steps towards the Quire, on the South-Side, is the Tomb of
Bishop EDYNDON, with this Epitaph:

Edyndon natus Wilhelmus hic est tumulatus
Praelui praegratus, in Wintonia Cathedralis,
Qui pertransiis, ejus memorare velitis
Provodus & mitis, ausit cum mille peritis

Derby

Derby



To the Rer'd the Warden and Fellows of New College. Oxon. T
Plate is most humbly Inscribed.



pervignū Anglorum fuit adiutor populorum
Dulcis egenorum pater, & protektor eorum
q. d. tribus iudicium, post LXX sit i penam
Daava Sanam notat hunc Dæobis in unum.

1366.

Near the little South-Door, in the Body of the Church, is the Tomb of WILLIAM WYCKHAM Bishop of Winchester, Founder of Winchester-College, and of New College in Oxford; and Repairer of the West Part of this Church. With this Epitaph.

Wilhelmus dictus Wickham jacet hic necesse videtur,
Iustus Ecclesiae pæcul; Reparavit, eamq;
Largus erat, dapifer, præbat hoc cum divite pauper,
Hunc docet esse pium fundatio Collegiorum
Droniae pium stat, Wintoniaeq; secundum.
Iugiter cretis, Tumulum quicumq; videtis
Pro tantis meritis, quod sit sibi vita perennis.

Next

Next to the Countess of *Exeter's* Monument, on the *South-Side* of the upper Part' of the Cathedral Church, under a black Marble Stone, lies buried the Lord HENRY POWLETT, with these Arms, viz. 3 Daggers with the Pointsdownwards. The Crest, is a *Faulcon* with a *Coronet* round his Neck, and a *Bell* on each Leg, with a *Mantling* round the Coat, and an *half Moon* between two of the *Daggers*, and the following Inscription.

*Hic Conditum sub hoc
Marmore est Corpus
Ornatissimi Domini
Henrici
Powlett. Evocati ex
Hac Vita 11^o. die Maii
Anno Dom. 1672.*

Next to him lies Sir THOMAS HIGGONS under a large Stone, with these Arms, viz. Three Eagles Heads erased in the Field, and this Inscription.

*Here lieth the Body of
Sir Thomas Higgons,
who died the 24th
of November,
1692.*

And

And on the *South Side* lies the Countess
of *Essex* under a grey Marble with two
Coats of Arms, viz. *Essex's* impaling *Pow-*
let's, and this Inscription:

*Quicquid Reliquum est
Eliz. Essexiæ Comitissæ
Hic Deponitur.*

*Filia fuit Gul. Pawlett Mil.
& Roberti Essexiæ Com. Conjux
Post cujus obitum transiit
in alias Nuptias,*

Cum Tboma Higgons Mil.

Obiit Penult. Augusti A. D. 1656.

*& hic Sepulta, Oratione
Funebri a Marito ipso,
More Prisco Laudata Fuit.*

Next

Next to the Countels of *Essex's* Monument, and adjoining to the South Wall, under a large Marble Stone inclos'd with Iron Rails, lies Bishop LEVINZ, with the Arms of the See of the Bishopricks of the Isle of *Man*, and three Escollop Shells between two Bendlets. with this Inscription :

Baptista Levinz

S. T. P.

Episcopus Sodorensis & huius Ecclesie Præbendarius
Patre Gulielmo Levinz de Eventia in Comit. Northampt.

Armigero Ortus

Oxonij in Collegio B. M. Magdalene Educatus

Patriæ suæ, Academiæ, Ecclesiæ, & Sæculi Ornamentum
ob integritatem & sanctimoniam vitæ, morum gravitatem,

Et candorem & virtutes vere Christianus

olim Spectabilis, semper memorandus,

nature & Gratiæ Dotibus illustris,

Corporis elegantis, Vultus decori, Mentis eximie



BAPTISTA LEVINZ

S·T·P

Scopus Sodorensis et Hujus Ecclesiæ Præbendarius
Gulielmo Levinz.

Gulielmo Levinz, this Plate is most humbly Incribed —

(Nusquam splendidius habitavit Philosophia)

(Nusquam Splendidus habitavit Philosophia)
Literature, qua humane qua Divine, omni
genere Instructus;

Theodoxe Religionis Præco atq; propugnator
Validissimus, Deo probatus Operarius

Episcopale munus modeste

Admisit, prudenter, & Benefice administravit,
Primævos & Apostolicos Pastores imitatus, &

Qualem posteri imitentur.

Vixit

Multis Idoneus; Omnibus Dilectus;

Bene de aliis merendi Studiosus, & apprime Gnavus;

Erga Egenos liberalis, simulq; Rei familiaris providus;

Hospitalis sine Luxu, & inter Laetitias abstemius.

In Templo, juxta ac privatis in Adibus Deum

assidue & sincere Veneratus;

In precibus & jejuniis frequens, Cœli appetens,

44 *The ANTIQUITIES of the*
Febre Correptus, Bonus Servus & Fidelis
Domini sui Gaudium ingressus est
Die XXXI Januarij
An. Dom. MDCXCII.
Ætat. Suae 49.
Viro optimo Desideratissimoq;
Maria uxor Dilectissima
H. M. M. P.

On a flat Stone, Northward, joining to the middle of the former, are two Coats of Arms, viz. the POWLETTS, and the NAPERs, with this Inscription,

Francisca
Nath. Naper Equitis Aurati filia
Essexij Powlett Armigeri Conjux
Exuvias Mortalitatis
(Heu quam Pulchras !)
Hic deposuit
Pridie Cal. Sextil.
Æræ Christianæ
MDCLXVII.

On the North side, adjoining to the same, on a flat Stone, is the following Inscription, with the Powletts Coat of Arms, and a half Moon between two of the Daggers.

Here

to
of
NA-

the
In-
ms,
the

ere



To the Collectors of Sir John Clobery, this Plate is most
Inscribed.



Here lyeth the Body
of *Essex Powlett*, Esq;
who died the 17th
of *September*,
1682.

Under the *South Wall*, a little below
Bishop *Levinz's* Monument, is a spacious
Monument, with the Statue of Sir JOHN
CLOBERY, and on the Pedestal,

Sir *John Clobery*, was born at
Broadston, in *Devon*.

Under the same, is the following Inscrip-
tion,

M. S.

M. S.

Joannis Cloberry Militis,

Vir in omni re eximius,

Artem Bellicam

non tantum optime novit,

Sed ubiq; Foelicissime exercuit

Ruentis patriæ simul & Stuartorum Domus

Stator Auspiciatissimus,

Quod Moncbius & ipse

Prius in Scotiâ Animo agitaverant

Ad Londinum Venientes

Facile effectum dabant;

Unde

Pacem Angliæ, Carolum Secundum Solio,

(Unverso populo plaudente)

Restituerunt.

Inter Armorum negotiorumq; Strepitum

(Res raro militibus usitata)

Humanioribus literis sedulo incubuit

Et Singulares animi Dotes

Tam exquisita eruditione expolivit

Ut Athenis potius quam Castris

Senuisse videretur

Sed corpore demum morbo languescente

Se tacite Mundi motibus subduxit

ut Coelo, quod per totam vitam

Ardentius ambelaverat unice vacaret

Obiit Anno, { Salutis, 1687.

{ Etatis suæ, 63.

Hoc Monumentum Charissima Desuneti

Relicta cen ultimum Amoris

Indicium poni curavit.

Northward

Northward of the said Monument, lie buried three of his Children, *John* his only son, *Frances* and *Elizabeth* two of his daughters.

Between Sir *John Clobery's* Monument, and his three Children, under a black Marble Stone, lies buried the Earl of *Castlehaven*, with this Coat of Arms quarterly, viz. First, in the Field a *Cheveron* between *Ermins*; Secondly, A *Frett*; the Third is the Second, the Fourth as the First: The Crest is a *Swan* in a *Coronet*, with a *Baron's Coronet* over his Neck, and crowned with another *Coronet*, and this Inscription.

Here lieth the Body of
The Right Honourable *James*
Touchett, Baron *Audley*,
and Earl of *Castlehaven*
in the Kingdom of *Ireland*,
Obiit Aug. 12.
1700.

Below Sir *John Clobery's* Monument is buried the Wife of Dr. *Fulham* Archdeacon of *Winchester*, and Prebendary of the Church, and on the Grave lies a square black Marble with the following Inscription.

S. 1.

S. I.

Catharina Conjux

Georgij Fulham

S. T. P.

hujus Ecclesie

Præbendarij,

1699.

Against the South Wall is a Mural Monument, with this Inscription:

M. S.

Catharina filia primogenita

ac Cohæredis Georgij Evelyn.

de Wotton in Comitatu Surria Armigeri

Conjugis Georgij Fulham, S. T. P.

hujus Ecclesie Præbendarij

Exoptatissima hæc Fœmina

Eximiam a teneris Annis pietatem,

Singularem Virtutem, Prudentiam, Benignitatem

ac Morum Candorem præ se ferens

Summâ cum Gratiâ Vitam excoluit;

Amicis Carissima, Omnium Laudem promerita

Circiter quatrimum a Partu Nati secundi

Morbo Cephalico percussa, ex immaturo occubuit

Semper lugenda; Nisi Paratissima vixisset

Obiit vicesimo tertio Die Octobris,

Anno MDCXCIX.

Juxta Matrem recumbit Gulielmus Fulham

Infans Bimestris.

Baronetage
of 5th grade

46

Cathedral Church of WINCHESTER. 49

On the *North-Side* of the Church, and at the *East-End* in the Lord Treasurer *Weston's* Vault, is bury'd Bishop MEWS; and on his Grave is a small square Stone, with this Inscription:

*Petrus Mews
Winton: Epus.
Obiit 9^{no} Novembris
1706.*

This Bishop's Death is said to have been foretold by a Youth of *Winchester* School, who also foretold the Time of his own.

On the same Side, below the Lord Treasurer's Monument, on a black flat Marble Stone, are these Arms, viz. *Three Crescents* in the Field, and a *Crescent* for a Difference, with this Inscription:

*Hic jacet Henricus Perin
E. Coll. S. S^{te} Trin. Apud
Oxonienses M. B. Denatus
4^{to} die Junij An^o Etatis 32.
Dom: 1694.*

*Marmor hoc in Memoriam Nominis
posuit merens Uxor.*

Near the Wall of the *South-Side* of the upper Part of the Church, under a large Stone, lies buried the Lady MASON, with these Coats of Arms, viz. a *Lion* with *two Heads*, *Mason*, empal. in a Field *Lozengie* on a Bend,
D three

50 The ANTIQUITIES of the
three Goats Heads erased. The Crest is a
Mermaid, and this Inscription :

Lector

Exuvia heic sunt cultissima.

Catharina

Relicta { *Joan. Vaux. Med. Dris*
Tbo. Husey Armig.
Rob. Mason Equ. Aurati

(A quo nec in morte separata est)

Pia, Casta, Pulchra, Munifica,
Bonorum operum quam dierum senior

Decessit Idib. Octob.

Ano Aetatis LXII

Salutis CIOICLXXV.

On her right Hand lies her Son, with the
Masou's Coat of Arms, and this Inscription :

H S E

Robertus Mason Armiger

Roberti Mason Militis

& Catharinae

(juxta depositorum)

Filius

Variolarum Morbus

Cum vita, tum Genti sua

Finem dedit

XV. KAL. Feb. An^o. { *Dni MDCLXXXI*
Aetatis XXII.

On

On a plain Stone, on the South-Side of Bishop WAINFLET's Monument, is this Inscription the long Way of the Stone :

*Cui dedit Oxonium Mammas, Vigornia Cunas,
Hic sua Christopherus Busta Perinus habet.
Sacra Dei docuit Triginta sedulus Annos,
Dignus, in hac illo quem tulit æde, loco.
Angelus in terris vita fuit, Angelus Ore,
Pars est Angelici nunc quoq; magna Chori.
Conjugio Fælix, Bis sena prole Beatus,
Hanc illi Conjux Elisabetha tulit.
Obiit 13. Die Octobris, Anno Dni 1612.*

Near the same Place, on the South-Side, with the SYMONDS's Arms, viz. a Crescent between 3 Trefoils, and on the Chev. a Crescent for a Difference, with this Inscription :

Here lieth *William Symonds*, Gentleman,
Of *Winchester* twice Mayor and Alderman.
Alice his Wife lies buried by his Side ;
The one in *June*, in *July* th' other died ;
On the 18th Day 1601 Shee,
On the 27th Day 1606 Hee.
His Merit doth inherit Life and Fame ;
For whilst this City stands, *Symonds* his Name.
In poor Men's Hearts shall never be forgotten ;
For Poores Prayers rise, when Flesh lies rotten.

At the Head of Bishop WAINFLET'S Monument, on the same Side, under a black Marble Stone, lies buried Dr. TAYLOR, and these Arms, viz. a Chevron charged with 3 Roundels, between as many Griffins Heads erased. The Crest a Dragon's Head, with this Inscription :

H S E
*Arthurus Taylor Medicina Dr.
 Ecclesie Anglicana Filius*

*Qui
 Ultra Annos Triginta
 Arti suae operam
 Hac in Urbe feliciter impendit*

*Et
 Cum vivere, amplius docere non posset
 jam tandem hic docet mori.*

Obiit X^o die Augusti

*Anno { Dni MDCLXXIV.
 { Etatis LXI.*

Opposite to the last, under the South Wall, is a black Marble Stone, with these Coats of Arms per Pale; the first is the Field, with a Bordure round engrail'd, Bend with 3 Leopards Heads; the second is a Bordure round the Field, with 8 Cinquefoils, and 2 Crosses in the Field with this Inscription :

H S E

Cathedral Church of WINCHESTER. 53

H S E

Gulielmus Coker

Generosa prosapia satus

In Agro Dorset;

Per viginti sex Annos Medicina Professor,

Ac is erat qui Deum supra naturam

Et agnovit & sanctissime coluit:

Quod si lapis iste siluerit

Enarrabunt Te fere pietatis Monumenta

Quot in hac Urbe vagantur Pauperes

Quos sibi scilicet devinxit

Gravitate tum valetudinis, tum inopia,

Et (quod majus erat) inscientia levando.

Obiit Jan. XIII. MDCCIV.

Etatis sue 59.

In the South-Aisle of the Church, opposite to the Quire, under a large Stone, lies buried Prebend Mews, with the Arms of the Family, viz. Pale of 6, and 3 cross Crosslets in chief; With this Inscription:

H S E

Sam. Mews, S T B

Hujusce et Ecclesie Wellensis Præbendarius,

Parochia de Estington in Agro

Gloucestriensi Rector,

Pius, Doctus, Comis, Facetus,

Et quodcumq; alii videri volunt

Revera fuit,

Heu! fuit.

Obiit IX^o Die Junii

Anno { Dni MDCCVI

Etatis sue LXXV.

A

A little farther Southward, on a black Marble Stone, lies Dr. HAWKINS ; His Arms are Sab. on a Point Wavee, a Lion pass. Or, in chief, 3 Roundels on a Canton Gold, an Escallop between 2 Daggers, with this Inscription :

H S E

Guilielmus Hawkins

S T P

Hujus Ecclesiæ Præbendarius,

Qui obiit Jul. 17°

Anno Domini 1691

Ætatis suæ 58.

Southward, next adjoining to the same, on a large black Marble Stone, with these Arms, viz. 3 Boars Heads coupèd, empaling a Chevron in a Lozenge, and this Inscription :

*Parsonage
Vol 2 Page 6.*

Herelieth the Body of Madam Mary Davies, Daughter of Sir Jonathan Trelawny, of Trelawny, in the County of Cornwall, Baronet. A Lady of excellent Endowments and exemplary Vertue, of Courage and Resolution above her Sex, and equal to the generous Stock whence she sprang.

She was Maid of Honour to Mary Princess of Orange, and Relict of Lieut. Coll. Davies who, at the Siege of Namur, mounting the Trenches

Cathedral Church of WINCHESTER. 55

Trenches at the Head of the Grenadiers of the first Regiment of Guards, was the first that threw the Fascines, (which others used to cover themselves with in their Attack) over the Ditch, and with his Men passed it, beating the *French* out of their Works; which was a gallant Action, and greatly contributed towards the taking of the Town. In performing of which, he received the Wound, of which he died; and gain'd so just an Esteem, for the Boldness and Success of it with the King, that he design'd him the great Honour of a Visit the Morning on which he died; and being informed of his Death, in kind and honourable Terms express'd his Concern and Sorrow for the Loss of so brave and deserving an Officer.

She died the xxiiiith of *September*, in the Year of our Lord MDCCVII.

A little Distance from the *South*-Wall of the Church, on a black Marble Stone, are these Arms, viz. on a Chief 2 *Griffins* Heads erased. In the Field, 3 *Stags* Heads couped. The Crest is a *Griffin's* Head, with this Inscription:

H S E
Shadrach Lyne Gen.
Vir pius,
Subditus Fidelis,
Plurimis charus.
Obiit Octob. XXIV.
Anno { Salutis MDCCI
{ Etatis LXXVI.

In a small Chapel in the South Isle, on a black Marble Stone, is this Coat of Arms, viz. a *Mullet* between 2 *Roundels* on a Chief, empaling 5 *Crescents* in the Form of a Cross, and in a *Canton* an *Ostriches Feather*. The Crest is a *Griffin's Head*, with this Inscription :

Here is layd
The precious Body
Of *Elizabeth*
The intirely beloved Wife
Of *Charles Dingley, Esq;*
Son of *Sir John Dingley*
Of *Woolverton,*
In the Isle of *Wight.*
She dyed *February* the 5th 1683.

In the same Chapel, near the former, on a black square Marble Stone, is this Inscription :

Here

Here
lieth the Body
of Charles Dingley, Esq;
Husband of Elizabeth Dingley,
who also lieth buried near this
Place, who departed this
Life September the
Twenty eighth
1700.

In the same Chapel, near the same Place,
under a large black Marble Stone, with these
Arms, 3 Piles in pale Points downward,
charged with as many Annulets empaling a
Cross, on which is a Leopard's Head, is this
inscription.

Here lyeth the Body of
Mrs. Mary Young, the Wife
Of James Young, Esq; who
Was a Gentleman of the
Privie Chamber unto
King Charles the First,
And dyed a Collonell
In his sayd Maties Service.
She was the Daughter of
W^m Bridges, the Son of
Thomas Bridges, Baron
Chandris of Sudley. She
dyed the 14th Day of December
1687 Aged 80. In

In a Chapel in the *South-Isle*, (next ad-
joining to the last) called Prior *SILKSTEED'S*
Chapel, on a large black flat Marble Stone,
is this Inscription :

Here resteth the Body of
Mr. ISAAC WATTON
Who dyed the 15th of December
1683.

Alas ! He's gone before,
Gone to return no more.
Our panting Breasts aspire
After their aged Sire,
Whose well-spent Life did last
Full ninety Yeares and past.
But now he hath begun
That which will ne'er be done,
Crown'd with eternal Bliss,
We wish our Souls with his.

Votis modestis sic flerunt liberi.

Under the *South Wall* of the same Chap-
pel, on a black Marble Stone, are these
Arms, viz. Three *Cornish Choughs* between a
Bar, impaling five *Ermins checquy*, *Calthorpes*,
the Crest is a *Castle*, on the Top a *Cornish*
Chough displayed, with this Inscription :

ad-
ED's
one

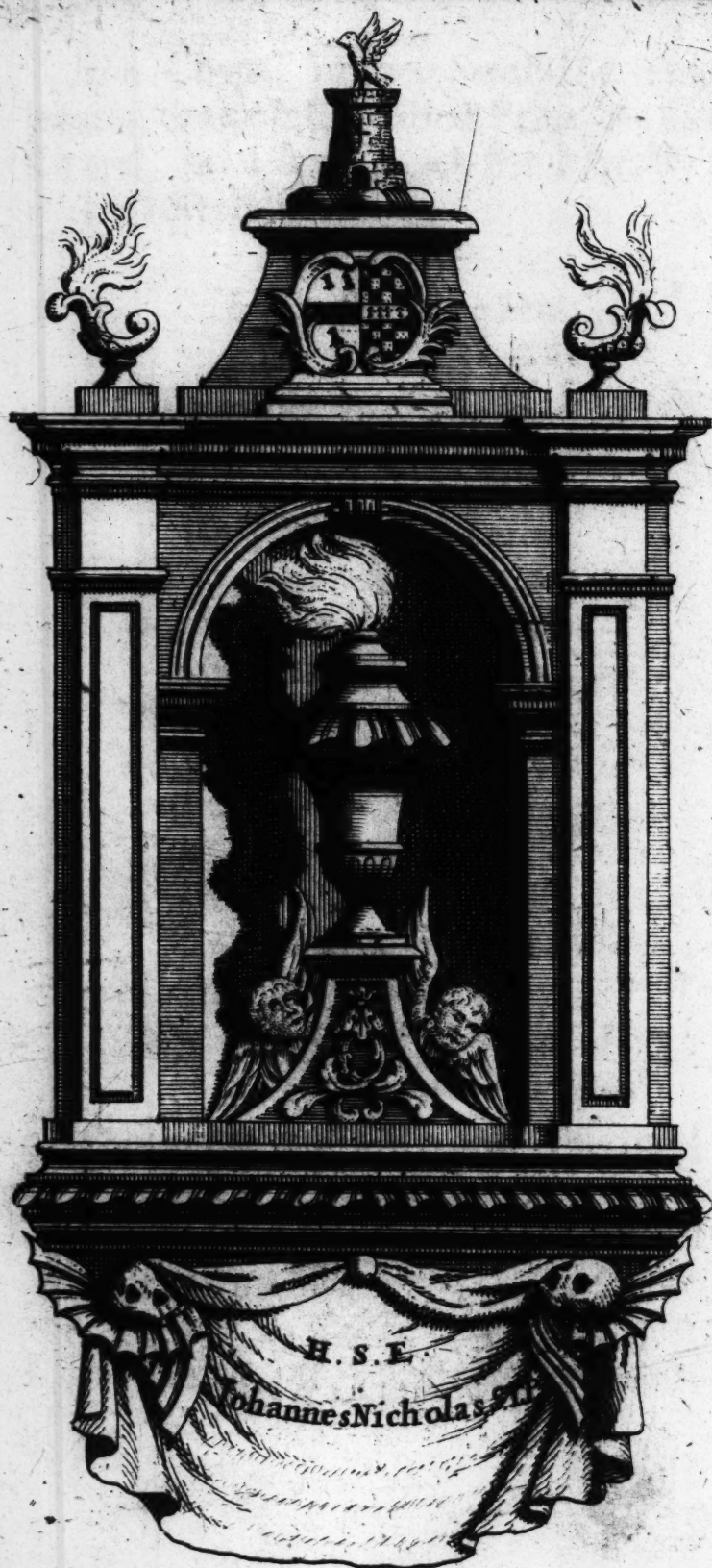
6



map-
hefe
en a
bes,
ni/b

H

To Edward Nicholas Esq. this Plate is most humbly Inscribed.



H. S. E.
Johannes Nicholas
S. T. P.
Collegij Beatae Mariae Winton'
Prope Winton
Custos,

Hujus Ecclesiae & Sarisburiensis
Præbendarius.

Obiit Feb. 27.

Anno { Salutis } 1711.
 { Aetatis } 74.

On the South Corner of the Wall is a
Monument of Marble erected with this In-
scription.

H. S. E.
Johannes Nicholas, S. T. P.
Hujus Ecclesiae Præbendarius Eveshamensis,
Utrumq; Collegij Wiccami
Scholaris, & Socius, & Custos;
In utroq; reliquit perennia
Munificentia sua Monumenta:
Collegia disciplinâ excoluit,
Ædificiis auxit, & exornavit,
Scholam suis penè sumptibus extruxit,
Wiccamo suo sanè dignissimam.
Inter hæc omnia Pauperibus
Largus Bonorum Erogator
Et Præsentissimum Levamen.

Hæc

60 The ANTIQUITIES of the
*Hæc opera verè magna
 Magnum loquuntur Authorem
 Et sera Posteritati enarrabunt
 Diem suum. Obiit Feb. 27.*

Anno { Dom. } 1711.
 { Etat. } 74.

Next to Dr. Nicholas's on a large, flat,
 black Marble Stone, the Arms is the same as
 the last, with this Inscription.

H. S. E.

*Henrietta Maria Nicholas,
 Filia Jacobi Calthorp de Ampton,
 In Agro Suffolciensi, Armigeri,
 Uxor Johannis Nicholas, SS. Tb. P.
 Coll. B^{te}. Maria Winton. Custodis,*

Quæ

*Unico superstite filio
 secundo puerperio obiit*

Anno { Salutis } MDCLXXXIII.
 { Etatis } XXXVI.

*Adeo a laudibus abhorruit posthumis
 Ut ipsius moritura votis dandum est
 Quod virtutes alias atq; alias
 Religio sit filere.*

Next adjoining to the last, on a large,
 black, flat Marble Stone, is these Arms, viz.
 a Lion rampant, empaling three Cornish
 Choughs, with the is the following Inscription.

H. S. E.

Cathedral Church of WINCHESTER. 61

H. S. E.

Elizabetha Mompeyson,

Thomæ Mompeyson (de Sarum.) Equitis Aurati

Relicta,

Matthæi Nicholas (Divi Pauli

Apud Londinenses Decani)

Filia, natu maxima,

quæ

Postquam totam pietati, castis moribus,
Et multifariis, quotidianisq; pauperum beneficiis

Vitam impendisset,

Senectutis maturæ finem implevit,

Nov. XXIX.

Anno { Dni. MDCCXC.

{ Ætatis LXXV.

Under the East Wall, of the North Isle,
on a plain grey Marble Stone, is this Inscription.

H. S. E.

Etheldreda

Filia Cl. Edw. Pocock

S. T. D.

Lingua Hebraica

In Academia Oxon

Professoris Regij,

Lingua Arabica ibidem

Praelectoris Primi,

Conjux charissima

Gulielmi

62 The ANTIQUITIES of the
Gulielmi Emes

Collegij prope Winton Socii,
Quæ obiit 5to Die Novembris

Anno Dom. { 1698.
Ætatis suæ 49.

Near the South Wall of the same Isle, on
a black Marble Stone, with these Arms, viz.
In the Field, a Cheveron Ermin, between 3
Urchins, is this Inscription :

H. S. E.

Richardus Harris Eques Auratus
Reverendi admodum Johannis Harris, S. T. P.
(Collegij Wintoniensis Custodis) Filius ;

Qui Tali Conjugem amore coluit,
Qualem ab illa sperabat, quali fruebatur
Numerosæ Prolis Felix ; & Pius Pater,
Nectamen Pauperum minus, quam suorum memor.

Dies ac noctes Clientum negotiis vacabat,
Quietem alienam semper anteponeus suæ.

Regis Idem Patriæq; fidelissimus servus ;

Honores, quibus erat cumulatus,
Nemo minus ambiit, nemo meruit magis.

Quantæ erat in Deum pietatis,

Vel exhinc licet auspicari

Precibus publicis

(Paucissimas ante mortem horas)

Interfuit

In Ecclesiâ vovens animam Deo

Ad quem illicò erat abiturus.

Obiit

biit Aug. XII. Anno { Dni. MDCXCVIII
Ætatis sue LX°

Near the Steps, in the same Isle, on a plain
Stone, is this Inscription.

H. S. E.
Randolph Jewett
Generosus.

Ob. Jul. 3. An. Æt. 72. Dom.
1675.

And next adjoining to the same, on the
like Stone, is this Inscription.

D.
Anna Jewett.
Quæ quondam Uxor, Rand. Jewett.
Hujus Ecclesiæ Organistæ
9^m Liberorum mater,
Olim marito, & pluribus
Tandem Ben. tunc Unico Orbata
Vitam senio & luctu confectam
Lubentiss. exhalavit
Margabergæ VI. Id. Aug.
An. D. MDCXCII.
Ætat. XC.
Juxta Fil. Benj.
In eodem recubat Sepulchro.

In

64 The ANTIQUITIES of the

In the same Isle, on the other side of *Mewett*, on a large black Marble Stone, this Coat of Arms, viz. In the Field, *Flower de Luces* in a Cross, the Crest a Dove and this Inscription.

Deborah
Uxor Gulielmi Over Med,
Randolphi & Anna Jewett Filia
Obiit Puerpera Aug. 9. A. D. 1686.
Ætat. 33.

Gulielmus Randolphus
Filius ejus Primogenitus
Variolarum Tabe Correptus.
Interiit Jan. 23. A. D. 1685.
Ætat. 1.

Gulielmus
Filius natu secundus
25° Die a Nativitate sua
Fatis concessit, Aug. 28° 1686.

In the same Isle, *Southward*, even with last, on a plain Stone, is this Inscription

EXUVIÆ
Benjamini Jewett, A. M.
Rectoris de Mildenhall
in Com. Wilt.

Cathedral Church of WINCHESTER. 65

Qui post XLV Annos

Pie & honeste

Exactos.

Obiit Margaberga VI Decem,

Anno Erae Christianae.

MDCXCI.

In the same North Isle, on a plain Stone,
is this Inscription,

Here lyeth the Body of
Mr. *William Taylour*, bred
In the College, near *Winton*, and
Chaplain there 20 Years,
Petty Cannon of this
Cathedral 46 Years,
Chantor 34 Years,
Who died
Febru. 2^o A^o Dom. 1667.
Aged 69.

Awake and sing, ye that
Dwell in the Dust.

Next to the last, on a plain narrow Stone,
is the following Inscription.

E

Cano-

H S E
 Radulphus
 Taylor Clericus
 Ecclesia S S Trinitatis
 Canonicus minor,
 Rector de Winball,
 Qui obiit
 Calendis Aprilis
 Anno { Salutis MDCLXXXVII.
 { Aetatis LXXVII.

Near the North Wall, of the said North
 Isle, on a plain Stone, the long Way of the
 Stone, is this Inscription.

*Martha Brexton Filia maxima natu Thoma
 Et Maria Brexton Tumulus.
 Consurgunt Foliis Candentia Lilia Quinis
 Spirant Purpureis intus Amæna Crocis
 Hinc Crocus est Pietas Foliis Circundata Quinis
 Justitia Cura Pace Lepore Fide.
 Sept. 1673.*

At the side of the Steps before the Ascent
 into the Quire, between the Pillars opposite
 to Bishop Edington his Monument, is a large
 Vault erected, about four Foot high, where
 in is buried Bishop MORLEY, and Dr.
 MORLEY,

Cathedral Church of WINCHESTER. 67

MORLEY, his Nephew : And on the Middle of the said Vault is a large black Marble Stone, (inclosed round with Iron Rails) whereon is Bishop MORLEY's Coat of Arms, with the Arms of the See of the Bilhoprick of *Winchester*, and his Paternal Coat, enclosed in a *Mitred Garter*, viz. In the Field two *Lions rampant* ; with this Inscription, made by himself, in the 80th Year of his Age.

*In spe Resurrectionis ad Vitam Aeternam
Georgius Episcopus Wintoniensis hic jacet,
Qui Postquam pro Rege & Martyre Carolo primo
Et cum Rege & Exile Carolo secundo,
Exilium in partibus transmarinis hic, illic,
Duodecim plus minus annorum exegisset,
Redux cum Rege tandem in Patriam suam,
Munificentia magis Regia, quàm illo sui ipsius
(Tam in sublimibus in Ecclesia gradibus) patri merito
Primum ex Uno Canonico, Ecclesiae Christi
Oxonienfis factus est Decanus ; breviq; postea
In Ecclesiae Vigornienfis Praesulatum est
Evectus ; tandemq; (sic volente Deo & Rege)
In huius inclytæ Wintonienfis Ecclesiae
Episcopatum est Translatus : et jam plus-
Quam Octogenarius, hoc sibi Epitaphium
Scripsit, & huic sui deposito apponi iussit.*

E 2

Obiit

Obiit verò Anno Domini MDCLXXXIV.
Mensis Octobris die XXIX^o, Anno
Ætatis suæ LXXXVII^o; postquam
In hac Episcopali Cathedra
Sedérat Annos XXII, Menses quinq;

Against the Pillar, at the Head of Bishop Morley's Tomb, is an oval mural Monument erected, of white Marble, with the same Coat of Arms as the last, and this Inscription thereon :

Franciscus Morley Georgii Episcopi Pronepos
S. Th. Pr. Hujus Ecclesiæ Præbendarius
Fractâ valetudine admonitus vitæ corruentis
Et mortis Vicinium infractâ pace contemplans
Juxta venerabiles Præpatri Reliquias
Suas hic subtus deponi curavit
Beatam una perans ἡγαῖσαςιν.
Obiit 1^o Octob. { An. Dom. 1696.
{ Æt. suæ 41.

In the same *North-Isle, Northward* of the lower Part of Bishop MORLEY's Vault, on a large black Marble Stone, are these Arms, *viz.* *Two Lions passant between a Bar, the Crest a Lion's Head erased, with this Inscription :*

Cathedral Church of WINCHESTER. 69

H. S. E.
Gulielmus Pain S. T. P.
Istius Ecclesie XXIII. per Annos
Præbendarius
Rector de Martyr Wortby
Qui Vitam
(Divinis ministeriis deditam
Ad humaniora officia paratam)
Cum morte Fœliciter commutavit
Sept. 26.
Anno { Ætatis LXXIII.
{ Salutis MDCLXXXIX.

Next adjoining to the last, *Northward*, on the like Stone, with these Arms, viz. those of PAIN, as before, empaled with his Wife's, viz. a *Chevron* between 3 *Dogs Heads* erased, is this Inscription :

Maria
Uxor Gulielmi Payne,
S. T. P.
Et hujus Ecclesie
Præbendarii.
Obiit XX^o die Maii
A^o Dni 1693.

In the same North-Isle, Northward of the upper Part of Bishop Morley's Vault, on a plain flat Stone, is this Inscription:

*Hic jacet Thomas Garrard
Ambiens in Sepulturâ Vicinum
Reverendissimi Patris Georgii
Cui per quinque
Lustra astitit à secretis
Domino dignissimo servus dignus.
Obiit 14^o Decembris Anno
1697.*

Next adjoining, Northward, on a black Marble Stone, with these Arms, viz. Three Lions passant between 10 Ermyns in this Field, empaling 5 Ermyns in a Chevron engrailed, is this Inscription:

*H S E.
Christiana
Uxor Matthæi Combe, M. D.
Optimè merita
Quæ postquam precibus publicis
privatisq; assiduè invigilando
Rem familiarem prudenter
Administrando
Pauperes sublevando
Omnibus se Comem & benignam præbendo
Sibi ac suis, Viciniæ & Ecclesiæ
Utilissima*

Cathedral Church of WINCHESTER. 71

*Utilissima vixerat
Variolarum morbo tandem correpta
Mortem, quam
Nec Mariti Ars et assiduitas
Nec Filiae Unica pietas
Nec utriusq; Amor, vota, & lachrymae
avertere valuerent.*

Obiit

*Apr. XVI An^o { Dni MDCCXII.
 { Ætatis suæ LVIII.*

Next adjoining, Northward, on a black Marble Stone, with these Arms, viz. 3 Lions passant, between 24 Ermyns in a Lozenge, is this Inscription :

H S E

*Finetta Catharina
Filia Matthæi Combe, M. D.*

*Quæ morte obiit repentinâ
et sibi uni non immatura,*

*July 31. An^o { Dni MDCCXII.
 { Ætatis suæ XVIII.*

Matri optimæ adjacet

Filia non degener;

Viventis Comes individua

Vitæ imitatrix sedula

In morte etiam heu! nimis propinqua

Filiæ carissimæ

*Quod contra ab illa sibi
et decuit et in votis fuit*

E 4

Hoc

*Hoc Amoris pariter et doloris
Monumentum Pater
M. P.*

A little farther *Westward*, in the same *North-Isle*, on a black Marble Stone, are these Arms, viz. a chief *Ermy*n, a *Chevron* in the Field between 3 *Choughs*. The Crest a *Hand* holding a *Dragon's Head*, with this Inscription :

H S E
Thomas Sayer,
S T P
Archidiaconus Surria
Et
Hujus Ecclesiæ Præbendarius
Qui obiit Jun. 3.
Anno Domini 1710.
Ætatis suæ 58.

Near the *North-Wall* of the same *Isle*, a little farther *Westward*, on a black Marble Stone, with these Arms, viz. the Field *Ermy*n, 3 *Griffins* in a chief rampant. The Crest, a *Griffin passant*, and this Inscription :

Robertus Pescod Armiger
Prothonotarius Curie
Cancellaria Dni Regis.

Obiit

Obiit 27^o die Februarii

Anno Dni 1633.

Ætatis sue 67^o

A little Distance farther in the same Isle,
on a long plain Stone, is this Inscription:

Spe Resurgendi.

Here lyeth the Body of
George Pemerton, Gent.
Who was twice Mayor
Of this Citie,
And here well knowne
to be a good Magistrate,
and a liberal Benefactor
Both to his Friends and Allie,
And also the Poore
of divers Places,
Which can truly testifie
To Posteritie
His well devoted
And pious Charitie,
The best Badge of a good
Christian's Sinceritie,
February A^o D^o 1640.
Here also lyeth
Ann his Wife,
Who departed this Life
The 28th of February
Anno Domini 1627.

At

74
At the South-East Side of the Pillar, at the Head of Bishop Morley's Vault,
on a square Piece of Brass, (fixed against the Pillar) is this Inscription :

A Memoriall

For this Renowned Martialist *Richard Boles*, of the
Right Worshipful Family of the *Bolles* in
Linckborne Sbeire, Collonell of a Ridgment of Foot
of 1300, who for his gracious King *Charles* the First
did Wounders at the Battle of *Edge-bill*. His last
Action, to omit all others, was at *Alton*, in this
County of *Southampton*, was surprized by five or
six thousand of the Rebels; which caused him, there
quartered, to fly to the Church with near fourscore
of his Men, who there fought them six or seaven
Hours; And then the Rebells breaking in upon him,
He slew with his Sword six or seaven of them, And
then was slain himself, with fixty of his Men about him.

His

1641.

His gracious Sovereign hearing of his Death gave
him his high Commendation in that passionate Expression

His gracious Sovereign hearing of his Death gave
him his high Commendation, in that passionate Expression,

*Bring me a Moorning Scarf, I have lost
One of the best Commanders in the Kingdome.*

Alton will tell you of that famous Fight
Which this Man made, and bade this World good Night,
His vertuous Life fear'd not Mortaltyty;
His Body must, his Vertues cannot die.
Because his Blood was there so nobly spent :
This is his Tombe, that *Church* his Monument.

*Richardus Boles Wiltoniensis in Art. Mag.
Composuit posuitq; Dolens
An. Dni 1689.*

Near the same Pillar *Southward*, in the Middle or Body of the Church, on a large Stone, are these Arms, viz. 6 *Cinquefoils*, with a *Mullet* between them. The Crest is a *Goat's Head*, with the following Inscription :

H S E.

Walterus Dayrell S.T.P. Archidiaconus Winton
& hujus Ecclesie Præbendarius,
Qui obiit 29 Die Martii,

Anno { *Ætatis* 74.
 Salutis 1684.

Near the same Place, a little farther *Southward*, on a large black Marble Stone, are these Arms, Two Coats empaled; the first is 3 *Escallop Shells* in bend; the second, a *Cheveron*, with 3 *Cinquefoils* between 3 *Pelicans*; the Crest a Stag issuing; with this Inscription :

Here lyeth the Body
of *John Webb*, Gent.
Merchant-Adventurer
of *England*,

and Citizen of *London*;

Who died the 13th of *March* 1684.

Aged 74 Years.

Near

Cathedral Church of WINCHESTER. 77

Near the North-Side of Bishop Edington's Monument, on a plain Stone, is this Inscription:

*Joannes Harfell Gen.
Clericus Scriba, ac Registrarius
Capituli hujus Ecclesie
Et Barbara ejusdem Uxor
Postquam Annos in hac Vita 71
Conjugio 47 Numerassent
Divortium Ultra Quatriduum
Haud sustinentes
Ultimum hic Cubile
simul posuerunt.
Illa 24 } Octob. Ob. { A. D.
Ipse 29 } { 1680.*

A little Distance Westward of the last, on a plain Stone, is this Inscription:

*M. M. S.
Abigail Uxoris Edvardi Harfell Gen.
& Johannis eorundem Filii qui pia
(Uti speramus)
Occubuerunt
Holocausta Deo.
Obiit*

*Hic 12° Aug. } Illa 22° Sept.
Anno } Dni
16 } 35.
Et } atis
16 } 47.*

Cor-

78 *The ANTIQUITIES of the*
Corripuit Febris natum minorem
Abstulit Hydrops
Ignem Prior Fatis
Altera Cessit Aqua.

A little farther *Northward* of the last, on a black Marble Stone, are these Arms, viz. Two Coats empaled, the First is three *Lions rampant crowned*; the Second in a Chief indented are three *Stags Heads cabossed*, in the Field three *Eagles Legs erased*; the Crest is a *Lion rampant crowned*; with this Inscription.

Here lieth the Body of
John Forde, Esq; Son of Sir
Will. Forde, Kt. of Harting in
Sussex, who dyed the 2^d Day
of *December*, in the Year of
our Lord, 1681. in the 76
Year of his Age.

And near him, lies buried,
his Wife, and several of his
Children.

A little farther *Northward*, on a black Marble Stone, is this Coat of Arms, viz. In the Field are two *Stags Heads* in a Chief cabossed with a *Mullet*; the Crest a *Stag's Head* erased; with the following Inscription

*In spe Resurrectionis
ad vitam Æternam*

H S E

*Georgius Popham
De Barwicke Bassett,
in Comitatu Wilts,*

Generosus

*Qui obiit XXIV Die Januarij,
Anno { Domini MDCLXXXVII.
 { Ætatis suæ XXVIII.*

A little farther North-West, in the same middle Isle, or Body of the Church, on a plain Stone, is this Inscription.

Gulielmus Downes, Gent.

postquam Vitam

Relatis

Amicis

Pauperibus

Sibi

Omnibus

Indulgentem

Gratam

Liberam

Sobriam

Innocuam.

Instituisset ;

(Ne dicam Peregisset) medio

Juventutis Curriculo animâ

Variolarum rabie

Intempestive discussa

Reliquas mortalitatis Suae

Exuvias huic reposito

dicavit,

Obiit

80 The ANTIQUITIES of the

Obiit 7^o Aug. 1678.

Ætatis 23.

A little farther Southward, in the same Isle, on a plain Stone, is this Inscription.

H F

Myrtb Wafferer, S T P

& Hujus Ecclesiæ

Præbendarius

Obiit Anno { Dni 1680. } Novemb. 5.
{ Ætat. 71. }

In the same Isle, near the Stone Pulpit, on a grey Stone, are these Arms, viz. In the Field is three Crosses Patee fitchéd in the Foot between two Bendlets engrailed; with this Inscription.

H S E

Edward. Traffles Gen.

Huic Sanctæ Ecclesiæ

(Dum vixit) Auditor

Computorum & Dno.

Archidiacono Winton.

Registrarius

Qui Laboriosissimo

Vitæ studio fideliter

Emenso, metam obtinuit

& (uti spes est) Coronam

4^o Die Novembris.

Ann

Cathedral Church of WINCHESTER. 81

Anno { *Salutis* 1675.
 { *Ætatis sue* 63.

**Next to him lies buried his Wife
Catherine.**

In the Middle of the same Isle, a little below the Stone Pulpit, on a plain Stone, is this Inscription.

**Here Resteth the Body
Of Thomas Gumble,
D. D. Chaplain to his
Majesties Life Guard,
and Prebend of this
Cathedral,
Who departed this
Life September the 9th
1676.
Aged 50 Years.**

In the same Isle, a little farther Westward, on a large black Marble Stone, is this Inscription.

Abiit non obiit, præiit non periit,

*In memoriam Dilectiss. Mariti sui
Gulielmi Say Collegij Omnium
Animarum in Academia Oxon. quondam
Socij utriusq; Juris Baccalaurei
F Hujus*

82 *The ANTIQUITIES of the*
Hujus Ecclesie Canonici nec non
Reverendorum in Christo patrum
Johannis Watsoni & Thomæ Cooperi
Hujus Dioceseos Episcoporum Cancellarij,
Integerrimi, posuit Conjux pia Margareta
Hoc Amoris sui Monumentum.

Excessit é vivis, 10 Die Julij A. Salutis
Humanae 1615, Ætatis suæ 71.

Near the same Place in the same Isle,
 a little towards the South-West, on a
 plain black Marble Stone, is this Inscrip-
 tion :

Here lyeth the Body of
John Haslerwood, Doctor
 Of Divinity, and Rector of St.
Olaves Parish in Southwark,
 Who dyed in this City August 16th
 1708, in the 61st Year of his Age.

Near the East-Part of *William* [of
Wickham's Monument, on a black Mar-
 ble Stone, are these Arms, in the Field
 2 Bendlets, with the following Inscrip-
 tion :

Cathedral Church of WINCHESTER. 83

H S E

Henricus Bradshaw

S T P

Hujus Ecclesie

Præbendarius

Obiit Anno { *Domini 1690.* } *Apr, 13.*
 { *Ætatis 74.* }

Near the *West End* of *William of Wickbams* Monument, in the same Isle, on a whitish Stone, the Arms thus, in the Field *three Flower de Lucas* in a *Fess*, engrailed between *three Lions passant*; the Crest is a *Flower de Luce*, with this Inscription.

Here lyeth the Body of Mr.
William Smith, of this Citty,
Who departed this Life
The 14th of *October*, A^o Dⁿⁱ
1671, being aged 63.

Near him lies buried, *Anne* his Wife.

Between *William of Wickbam's* Monument and the *South Wall* of the *South Isle* of the Church, on a plain black Marble Stone, is the following Inscription;

H S E

Godson Penton, Wintonia
Civis Patricius Civitatisque
Praefectura Honorisae ter
Funclis Est
Obijt Augusti XV^o
Anno { Etatis, 64.
{ Salutis, 1700.

Near the West end of William of Wickham's
Monument, in the same South isle on a Little
square White marble Stone is this Inscripti-
on.

Hic

Sepultus est

Guilielmus Harris

S T P

And on the Pillar at the Head of the said
Stone, is a mural Monument erected
of white Marble, whereon is this Inscrip-
tion.

M S

Guillemi Harris, S. T. P. Hujus Ecclesiae
Praebendarij, & Collegij B^{ea}. Mariae Winton prope fundati
Scholaris, Socij, Archidiaconi
Viri inter Prima Gentis Wicchanica
Nomina memorandi, & Fundatori Optimo
cum Tumulo, tum pietate & Munificentia
Conjunctissimi.

Utote

Charles Savage Esq. This Plate is most humbly Inscribed.



M. S.

Wilhelm Harris, S.T.P.

H. Hulstburgh Sculp.



Cathedral Church of WINCHESTER. 83

*Utpote Qui in hac Ecclesiâ Orientalem
Chori partem (legatis in id unum Octingentis
libris) Adornandum Curavit. Collegiis
Wicchamicis, sæpius utriq; beneficentiam
libras ultra Quingentas dedit, & Colermie
Sue Natalis in Agro Wilts pauperibus in perpetuum
Sublevandis trecentas libras impendit.*

*Cætera quæ Clàm erogavit plurima
Palam aliquando rependit Deus.*

Obiit 9^{no} Die Novembris Anno { Dni 1700
Aetatis suae 52.

Near the *West* End of the *South* Isle, on a black Marble Stone, are these Arms, viz. In the Field, *Three Eagles Legs* erased, and *Three Stag's Heads* cabosed in a Chief indented; the Crest is an *Eagle's Head* holding in his Mouth an *Eagle's Leg* erased; with this Inscription.

H S E

Nicholaus Stanley, M. D.

*Qui cum plures Annos summâ
Fide Medicinæ praxi Operam*

Navasset morbo ineluctabili

Oppressus fato succubito 12°

Septembris Anno Dni. 1687.

Ætatis 58.

*Vitæ integritate inter Homines
Suae Professionis nulli secundus.*

Near him lies buried his Wife *Cecilia*.

F 3

On

On the South side of the Choir, near the Bishops Seat, is this Inscription,
on a Brass Plate, round a Stone.

Hic jacet Thomas Cooper olim Lincolnienſis,
Ruper Wintonienſis Episcopus Munificentiffimus,
Doctiffimus, Vigilantiſſimus Preſul; qui
Religioſiſſime in Domino obiit Aprilis

29. An. Dom. 1594

On the middle of the Marble are theſe Verſes.

Theſaurus Chyonicorum, Cooperi cetera ſcripta
Dum remanent, celebriſ Cooperi fama manebit.
Dronienſis erat, Gloceſtrenſiſque Decanus,
Continuus pimaſ Vice-Cancellarius Arbiſ,

Tum

Tum Lincolnienſis ac preſul, & inde movetur
Wintoniam. Denos ubi ſedit Episcopuſ annis.

Cum Lincolniensis sit pietas, & inde uobetur
 Antoniam, Denos ubi sedit Episcopus annos,
 Summe doctus erat, summeque benignus egenis,
 Et summo Studio diuina oracula pandit.
 Terra tegit Corpus, sed spiritus est super astra,
 Coelestes animae coelesti pace fruuntur.

A little lower, this,

In obitum D. Thomae Cooperi, Sacrae Theologiae
 Professoris, M. S. Δεκεμβρις 1807.

And near the same Place, is buried *Nicholas*, Son of the aforesaid *Nicholas*
Stanley, under a black Marble Stone, with the same Arms as the last, and this
 Inscription.

Nicho.

Nicholaus Stanley
M. D.

Obiit 5^o Septembris,
Anno Dom. 1710.
& sua Ætatis 52.

Abi Lector,

Hoc breve mibi sufficit Epitaphium
& placet si legas, nec tui jam
sis Immemor Sepulchri

Near the *West Door* of the *South Isle*, on
a black Marble Stone, are these Arms, viz.
In the Field a *Lion rampant*, between Ten
Flower de Lucas; the Crest is a *Lion passant*,
with this Inscription.

H. S. E.

Georgius Beaumont

S. T. P.

Hujus Ecclesie Præbendarius.

Obiit Aug. 5^o

Anno Dom. 1687. Ætatis suæ 83.

Near the last, a little farther *Eastward*, on
a black Marble Stone, the same Arms and
Crest with the last, is this Inscription.

Cathedral Church of WINCHESTER. 89

H S E

Georgius Beaumont, A. M.

Collegij Bte. Mariae Winton.

Prope Winton

Socius

Filius Natus Maximus

Georgij Beaumont, S. T. P.

juxta Sepulti

*Obiit 15^o Die Sepbris. Anno { Domini 1688.
Ætatis sue 36.*

Near the *West* Door of the same Isle, on a plain grey Marble Stone, is this Inscription.

Johannes Warner

A. M.

Hujus Eccl. Præbendarius

Et

Uxor ejus Margarita.

H. I.

*Obiit { Ille 4^{to}
Illa 10^{mo} } Octo.*

A. D. 1704.

In *St. Mary's* Chapel, at the *East* End of the Church, is the following Inscription, engraven on a large Stone, on the left side of the Altar, erected in Memory of the Reverend *Dr. Layfield*, who paved the Altar Place,

90 The ANTIQUITIES of the
Place, with a fort of grey Stone, brought
from *Suffex*, called *Heath Stone*, very much
resembling grey Marble.

Anno { *Sal. Humanae*, 1705.
 Ætatis suæ 58.

*Carolus hunc posuit lapidem Layfieldus inanem
Præsenti Exequiâs dum parat ipse Sibi
Si tamen hic nolit DEUS illius ossa jacere
Dum teneat vacuus Nomen inane Lapis.*

Opposite to this Stone, is another of the
same Form, left Blank.



Some

Cathedral Church of WINCHESTER *90

Near the *West-End* of the middle Isle is
(just laid) a plain black Marble-Stone, with
this Inscription :

Siste, Viator,

Et dum splendida miraris Sepulchra

Humile hoc nè prætereas marmor ;

Sub quo ponuntur Exuvie

THOMÆ FLETCHER, S. T. P.

Quo vix alium Sublimiorem invenies.

Hic cum fecundissimam Indolem,

Humanioribus exercitatum studiis,

Divinarum rerum ditasset Scientia,

Tenera GREGIS WICCHAMICI Ingenia

In Pietate, bonisque instituit Literis ;

Et dum diserte fari, Cœlestia sapere docuit.

Laudem quam in Juventute Instituendâ meruit

Ista, quas loqui fecit efferant Lingua.

Quam fidelis S. SCRIPTURARUM Interpres,

Quam foelix & potens earundem Præco,

Hæc Silente Auditore, testentur Mœnia.

Raras hæc Ingenii sui dotes

Nec præsens, nec ventura celabit dies :

Eruditionis enim & Pietatis Insolentiam

Suavissimis adèo temperavit Moribus,

Ut malorum declinârit Invidiam,

Bonorum Benevolentiam attraxerit.

HUNC omnibus muneris absolutum,

INSTRUCTOREM SCHOLARES ;

Amicum

91* The ANTIQUITIES of the

Amicum Propinqui;

Patrem Nati;

Maritum Uxor;

Decus COLLEGIUM;

Column Ecclesia;

Diu plorabunt.

NATUS AVINGTONIÆ PROPE WINTON.
ECCLESIAE WELLENSIS PREBENDARIUS
SCHOLÆ WINTON. DIDASCALUS,
OBIIT

ANNO

1666.

1696.

1701.

1713.



Some ACCOUNT
OF THE
BISHOPS, PRIORS, DEANS,
and PREBENDARIES
OF THE
SEE OF WINCHESTER.

BISHOPS.

AIRINUS was made Bishop of this See about the Year 635, and died about the Year 650.

Agilbertus about the Year 650 was made Bishop here, by King *Kynewaldus*. Upon the Expulsion of this Bishop, who was drove into *France*, his own Country, where he was afterwards made Arch-Bishop of *Paris*.

Wina

92 BISHOPS of Winchester.

Wina, a Monk of this Place, succeeded in 662, or, according to Cardinal *Beaufort's Register*, in 650, and being drove hence, he became the first Instance of a *Simoniack*, in England, by Purchasing of the Bishoprick of *London*, from *Wulphere* King of the *Mercians*.

Elutherius, after a Vacancy of 4 Years, was consecrated Bishop of this See, by *Theodorus* Archbishop of *Canterbury*, at the Request of the late expelled Bishop *Agilbert*; he continued here about seven Years, and died in 674.

Headda, or *Hedda*, in 673, He translated the Body of *St. Birinus*, and the See hither in 676, and died about 703.

Daniel, succeeded in 704, sat 42 Years, and by Reason of his old Age, finding his inability to govern, he resigned his Bishoprick in 741, and became a Monk of *Malmesbury* in *Wiltshire*, where he died in 745.

Humfridus succeeded in 744, and governed here eight Years, and died Anno 756.

Kinebard, succeeded in 754, or 756, according to Cardinal *Beaufort's Register*.

Atbelard, Abbot of *Malmesbury*, translated to *Canterbury*, Anno 790, or, according to *Beaufort's Register*, in 794.

Egbaldus.

Dudda.

Kynebrthus,

BISHOPS of Winchester. 93

Synebirtus, Anno 799, went to Rome, with *Athelardus*, then Arch-Bishop of Canterbury.

Almund, was Bishop here in 803, he sitting in that Capacity in the Council of Clives-Ho.

Tigthenius, sat in the Council of Clives-Ho in 824, and died before 829.

Herefridus was killed in a Battle against the Danes, together with *Sigelm* Bishop of Sherburn, Anno 833, tho' Beaufort's Register says, 834.

Almund, was Bishop here in 836, for a very short Time, and died in 852.

Almstan succeeded, and was Tutor to *Ethelwolf*, youngest Son of King *Egbert*. He was a Monk of Winchester, and recommended his Royal Pupil to St. Swithin, then Prior here; from whom he received the Habit of a Monk, and was afterwards admitted into the Order of Sub-Deacons, by him. He died Anno 837.

Ethelwolf succeeded his Tutor here, for about seven Years, was a great Benefactor to the Church and Monastery, and by the Dispensation of Pope *Leo*, was taken hence to be crowned King of England, after the Death of his Father, whose Place he filled two and twenty Years.

Swithun succeeded in 852, and died in 862.

He is said to have been Lord Chancellour of

94 BISHOPS of Winchester.

of England; and has many trifling Miracles recorded, as performed by him, from *Matthew Westminster*.

Adfertus succeeded in 862, or (according to *Beaufort's Register*) in 863, and was translated to *Canterbury*.

Dumbertus succeeded, and gave the Mannor of *Stushelyng* to the building of this Church, and died in 879.

Denewulph, a Swine-herd, who liv'd in the Place where the celebrated Abby of *Athelney* in *Somersetshire* afterwards stood. The Story runs, that he preserved for some Time, King *Alfred* in a Disguise, whom the Victorious *Danes* had forced to great Streights. In this Concealment the King is pretended to have been his Tutor, and to have then fitted him for what he afterwards promoted him to, viz. this See, which he did, after a great Victory obtained over the *Danes*, and Resettlement in his Throne as a Piece of Gratitude to him for his late Favours. The ridiculousness of this Fable will easily appear to any the least skilled in Chronology. He governed this Diocese 24 Years, and at his Death was buried in his own Church.

Athelmus succeeded in 880, and in Anno 888 went to *Rome* to carry a present from King *Alfred*.

Bertulfus

BISHOPS of Winchester 95

Bertulfus in 897, he is said to have been, with many more, constituted a Guardian of the Kingdom, by King *Alfred*, against the *Danes*.

Britbestane was consecrated in 905, sat many Years here, resigned *Anno* 931, and died in 932.

Brinstan was Bishop in 931, and died in 934.

Elphegus Calvus, a Monk of *Glastenbury*, to the great Satisfaction of the Clergy, King, and People, succeeded in 934, and died in 951 (or according to *Beaufort's Register*, 946.)

Elfinus, or *Alfinus* succeeded in 946, afterwards by Bribes and Simony removed himself to *Canterbury*.

Brithelmus succeeded in 958, and died *Anno* 963.

Ebelwald, consecrated on St. *Andrew's Eve*, 963, by St. *Dunstan*, then Arch-Bishop of *Canterbury*; under whose Government he was when a Monk of *Glastenbury*, from whence he became Abbot of *Abingdon*, and after nineteen Years Government here, he died *Aug. 1.* 984, and was buried here, on the *North* side of the High Altar.

Elphegus Abbot of *Bath*, consecrated *Novem.* 984, and installed on St. *Simon and Jude's Day* following, translated to *Canterbury* in 1006.

Kenulphus

96 BISHOPS of Winchester.

Kenulphus alias *Elfus*, in 1006, who dying was buried in this Cathedral, in 1008.

Brithwold alias *Ethelwold*, succeeded in 1008 who dying in 1013, was buried in the Cathedral.

Alfimus, Chaplain to King *Harold*, by whom he was advanced to this See, in 1015 where he sat twenty two Years, and was translated to *Canterbury*.

Alwyn, a Monk of *Winchester*, was consecrated in 1038, died, and was buried here, 1047.

Stigand, Chaplain to *Edward* the Confessor made Bishop of *Elmbam*, then removed to *Norwich*, where a powerful Rival displaced him, from whom he shortly after recovered it again; from thence he was translated hither, in 1047, which he held with *Canterbury*, in 1052. These two Sees were deemed incompatible to be held together, and the tenure of them judged illegal: So that this Arch-Bishop and Bishop, being deprived in 1069, he died a Prisoner in the Castle belonging to this City, and was buried with one of his Predecessors, Bishop *Wina*.

Walkelin, Chaplain, and a Relation to *William* the Conqueror, a *Norman* by Birth (on the Deprivation of *Stigand*,) was nominated on *Whitsunday*, 1070, and consecrated

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the *Sunday* following by *Armenfrid*, the *Pope's* Legate. He died *Jan.* 3. 1098. and was esteemed a Man of very great Learning

William Giffard, nominated 1100. (the See being kept in the King's Hands from 1098.) but not Consecrated, upon Account of a Quarrel between this King and *Anselm*, Arch-bishop of *Canterbury*, till 1107. Here he sat 21 Years, during which he built a House, formerly the Seat of the Bishops of this See, in *Southwark*, near *London*, in *Surrey*, which being now converted into Streets of Dwelling-Houses, is a Revenue appropriated to this See. He died *Jan.* 25, 1128. and was buried in his own Cathedral.

Henry de Blois, Brother of King *Stephen*, first Abbot of *Bermondsey*, then of *Glastenbury*, and nominated to this Bishoprick in *Octob.* 1129. and consecrated here by *William*, Arch-bishop of *Canterbury*, on *Nov.* 17. following. He was a firm Friend to his Brother, and 1141 made use of the Church's Thunder against the Empress, the true Heiress of the Crown. The burning of the City, Monastery, and 20 other Churches, is laid to his Charge, the Spoils of which he is said to have put in his own Pocket. The Hospital of *St. Crosse*, near this Place, once destroyed by

98 BISHOPS of Winchester.

the *Danes*, was new founded and endowed by him in 1132. (or, according to *Rudborne's Historia Major Winton*, in 1136.) He built *Farnham-Castle* in *Surrey*, afterwards destroyed by King *Henry III.* He died *Aug. 6. 1171.* and was buried in this Church before the High Altar.

Richard Toclyn, Arch-Deacon of *Poitiers*, (after a three Years Vacancy) was chosen Bishop here, 1173. and, contrary to all Presidents, installed before his Consecration at *Lambeth*, *An. 1174.* He died *Dec. 22. 1187.* or rather, according to the Inscription on his Chest wherein his Bones are, in 1189.

Godfrey de Lucy, Son of *Rich. Lucy*, Chief Justice of *England*, consecrated Bishop here, *Nov. 1189.* and dying *An. 1204.* he was interr'd in our *Lady's-Chappel* here.

Peter de Rupibus, a Knight, was consecrated Bishop of this See at *Rome*, *An. 1204.* afterwards made Chief Justice of *England* by King *John*, and no less in Repute was he during the Minority of King *Henry III.* being Protector on the Demise of *William Earl Marshal.* He died at *Farnham*, *Jun. 9. 1238.*

William de Raley, Bishop of *Norwich*, Elected by the Monks, *An. 1238.* contrary to the King's Command, in favour of the Bishop

BISHOPS of Winchester. 99

Bishop Elect of *Valentia*, which so much incensed him, that after much Trouble and Confusion, the Election was nulled at *Rome*, and when upon a new one, the Monks renewed their former Election, 13 *Sept.* 1243. there follow'd much Disturbance, tho' at last he was confirmed by the King in *April*, 1244. and installed *November* 20. following, where he continued to his Death, in 1250.

Ethelmarus, Son of *Hugh*, Earl of *March*, at the King's Desire, elected Bishop here, but in nine Years time never consecrated: He afterwards having, by his large Preferments, amassed up a great Sum of Money, left the Nation, and dying at *Paris*, was here buried.

John Gernsey, (on the modest Refusal of *Henry de Wingham*, then Chancellour of *England*, elected Bishop here in 1259) was consecrated at *Rome* in 1265, afterwards suspended by *Ottobonus*, the Pope's Legate, for siding with the Barons in their Rebellion against King *Henry III.* He afterwards died at *Viterbo*, near *Rome*, 20 *Jan.* 1268.

Nicholas de Ely, Bishop of *Worcester*, translated hither the last Day of *April*, and installed in *June* on the *Whit-Sunday* following, 1268. and dying in 1280. his Body was buried at *Waverley*, and his Heart in this Church.

100 BISHOPS of Winchester.

John de Pointes, placed here by the Arbitrary Power of the Pope, being elected *Jun. 9. 1282.* and died *Decem. 3. 1304.*

Henry Woodlock, Prior of *Winchester*, elected by the Monks Bishop in the beginning of *Febr. 1305.* had the Temporalities given him by the King, *March 12.* was consecrated by the Arch-bishop in the Cathedral of *Canterbury*, *May 30.* and installed *Oct. 10. 1305.* He died at *Farnham*, 28 or 29 *Jun. 1316.*

John de Sandale, admitted Canon of *York*, *May 6. 1314.* Chancellour of *England* 1315. and in *Aug. 1316.* elected Bishop of this See, where he continued 'till his Death at his Seat in *Southwark*, 2 *Nov. 1319.* and buried in the Church of *St. Mary Overee.*

Reginald de Asserio, Canon of the Church of *Orleans*, and the Pope's Legate, was by his Master's usurped Authority consecrated at *St. Albans*, on the Arch-bishop's Refusal, by the Bishops of *London*, *Ely* and *Rockester*, *Nov. 16. 1320.* He died at *Avignon*, *Apr. 20. 1323.*

John de Stratford, Arch-Deacon of *Lincoln*, and Canon of *York*, was consecrated for this See, 26 *Jun. 1323.* On *Jun. 1333.* he was translated to *Canterbury*, and made Chancellour of *England.*

Adam de Orleton, Bishop of *Hereford*, translated to *Worcester* in *Nov. 1327.* thence
hither,

BISHOPS of Winchester. 101

hither, 1 Decemb. 1333. He is remarkable for making those ambiguous Verses which destroyed his Prince, King *Edward II.* and died blind July 18, 1345.

William de Edyngdon, Treasurer of England, elected to this See, April 10. 1345. was made Chancellour of England 19 Februar. 1357. elected Arch-bishop of Canterbury, 10 May, 1366. which he refused, saying, *Tho' Canterbury had the highest Rack, yet Winchester had the deepest Manger.* He was a great Benefactor to this Church, and died 8 Octob. 1366.

William Wickham, elected Bishop Jul. 12. 1367. afterwards Chancellour of England, a Noble Benefactor to this Church, and Founder of two Colleges, dedicated to St. *Mary*; one near this Place, and another at *Oxford*. He died 27 Septemb. 1404.

Henry Beaufort, Natural Son of *John Duke of Lancaster*, made Bishop of *Lincoln* in 1397. translated hither 1405. made Cardinal of St. *Eusebius* by Pope *Martin*, Jun. 23. 1426. He was a Person of great Frugality, very rich, and no less charitable. He died April 11. 1447. and left Legacies of Plate and Jewels to almost all our *English Cathedrales*, more particularly to that of *Wells*.

William Wainflet, bred at *Winchester*, chosen School-master of *Eton-School*, afterwards

made Provost of that College by the Founder King *Henry VI.* consecrated *July 30. 1447.* to this See : He was a firm Friend to his Master King *Henry VI.* and suffered not a little for his Loyalty from his Master's Rival *Edward IV.* He was Founder of *St. Mary Magdalen College*, and the Hall adjoining, in *Oxford*, which he endowed liberally, and lived to see the Line of *Lancaster* reviving in the Person of King *Henry VII.* to his great Satisfaction. He died on *Aug. 6. 1486.* and was buried in this Cathedral.

Peter Courtney, Bishop of *Exeter*, translated hither by the Pope's Bull, dated *1487. 29 Jan.* elected by the Monks in the *February* following : He died *Septemb. 1492.*

Thomas Langton, Bishop of *Salisbury*, (after a Year's Vacancy) translated hither *24 Jun. 1493.* This worthy Prelate erected a fair Chappel on the South Side of that dedicated to the blessed *Virgin*; in the middle of which, his Body, in *1504.* was laid in a noble Tomb. He was designed for the See of *Canterbury*, vacant by the Death of *John Morton*, but his Death put a Stop to his Translation.

Richard Fox, D. D. first Bishop of *Exeter*, then of *Bath* and *Wells*, afterwards of *Durham*, and at last translated hither, a liberal Benefactor to this Church, a great Assistant

Assistant to *Henry the Seventh's* Advancement to the Crown, and a particular Favourite of that wise King. He died here 14 Sept. 1528. and was buried in a Chappel erected for himself in this Church

Thomas Wolfey, Arch-bishop of *York*, held this See in *Commendam*, as he did several other Ecclesiastical and Secular Preferments: He was installed here by *Proxy*, 11 Apr. 1529. and died Nov. 29. 1530.

Stephen Gardiner, L. L. D. (after a Vacancy of four Years) consecrated to this See, 1534. deprived by King *Edward VI.* Feb. 14. 1550. restored and made Lord Chancellor of *England*, in Aug. 1553. and died Novemb. 13. 1555.

John Poynt, D. D. succeeded upon the Deprivation of Bishop *Gardiner*. He was Bishop of *Rockester* in 1549. and translated hither afterwards. On Queen *Mary's* Accession to the Throne, he left the Nation, and lived and died an Exile at *Strasburg* in *Germany*, April 11. 1556.

John White, D. D. Master of *Winchester* School, then Warden of that College, elected Bishop of *Lincoln*, on the Deprivation of Dr. *John Tayler*, and soon after, in May 1557. translated hither. At length he was deprived of his Bishoprick by Queen *Elizabeth*, in June 1559. whence he retired to *South-Warnborough* in *Hamp-*

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shire, and dying Jan. 11. 1559. he was buried in this Cathedral.

Robert Horne, Dean of Durham, consecrated in 1561. He died Jun. 1. 1580. and left this Character behind him; given in a Book, Intituled, *The Ancient Rites and Monuments of the Cathedral Church of Durham*, Lond. 1672. 8vo. pag. 122, wrote by one belonging to that Church, who (speaking of his demolishing several antient Monuments of that Church during the Time of his Deanery) acquaints us, That he could never abide any antient Monuments, Acts, or Deeds, that gave any Light of, or to Godly Religion.

John Watson, made Bishop of this See much against his Inclinations, and consecrated Sept. 18. 1580. He was a liberal Benefactor to several publick Places, and died Jan. 23. 1583. and was buried opposite to his Predecessor, in this Church.

Thomas Cooper, D.D. Bishop of Lincoln, translated to Winchester in 1584. He was the Author of the Book, Intituled, *Thesaurus Linguae Romanae et Britannicae*, Fol. Lond. 1565, which was so much esteemed by Queen Elizabeth, that ever after she made it her Business to advance the Author as high in the Church, as she could. He died 29 Apr. 1594. and was buried here.

Wil

BISHOPS of Winchester. 105

William Wickham, bred at *Eton-School*, was successively Fellow of the Colleges of *Kings* in *Cambridge*, and *Eton* in *Bucks*, 1556. Præbend of *Westminster*, An. 1570. Canon of *Windsor*, 1571. Dean of *Lincoln*, 1557. afterwards Bishop of the same See, from whence he was translated hither about the latter end of *March*, 1595. where he continued till his Death at *Winchester House* in *Southwark*, which happened on *June* the 12th following; and was buried in *St. Mary Overee's Church*.

William Day, elected Provost of *Eton-College*, *Jun.* 5. 1561. and installed Dean of *Windsor*, 31 *Aug.* 1572. advanced to this See in 1595. and died in 1596.

Thomas Bilson, consecrated Bishop of *Worcester*, *Jun.* 13. 1596. and translated hither in 1597. and made one of the Privy Council to King *James I.* He died *June* 18. 1616. and was buried on the South Side of *Westminster-Abbey*, near the Monument of King *Richard II.* not far from the Entrance into *St. Edmund's Chappel*.

James Montague, Bishop of *Bath* and *Wells*, translated hither in 1617. and dying *July* 20, 1618. he was buried on the North Side of the Body of the Church dedicated to *St. Peter* and *St. Paul* at *Bath*, where, over his Grave, between two Pillars, is a high Altar Monument with his Proportion lying on it.

Lan.

Lancelot Andrews, D. D. Bishop of *Chichester*, then of *Ely*, and at last translated hither 22 Feb. 1633. where he continued 'till Death overtaking him in *Winchester-House* in *Southwark*, 26 Septemb. 1626. He was buried in *St. Saviour's* near that Place, and has a noble Monument erected there, to his Memory.

Richard Nolle, successively Dean of *Westminster*; Bishop of *Rockester*, 1608. *Litchfield* and *Coventry*, 1610. *Lincoln*, 1613. *Durham*, 1617, came hither in 1628, and left this Place for the Arch-bishoprick of *Tork*, in 1631. where he died 31 Octob. 1641. and was interred in *Westminster-Abbey*.

Walter Curle, D. D. became Chaplain to K. *James I.* Dean of *Lichfield* in June, 1621. Bishop of *Rockester* in 1627. was translated thence to *Bath* and *Wells* in 1629. thence to *Winchester* in 1637. He was Lord Almoner to K. *Charles I.* and died about the Year 1647. having been a great Sufferer for his Loyalty to King *Charles* the Martyr.

Brian Duppa, D. D. Bishop of *Chichester*, removed to *Salisbury* in 1641. and hither Sept. 24. 1660. He died March 26. 1662. and was buried in the Arch of *Westminster-Abbey*, on the North Side of King *Edward* the Confessor's Chappel.

George Morley, D. D. Dean of *Christ-Church* in

Lill

Lill

BISHOPS of Winchester. 107

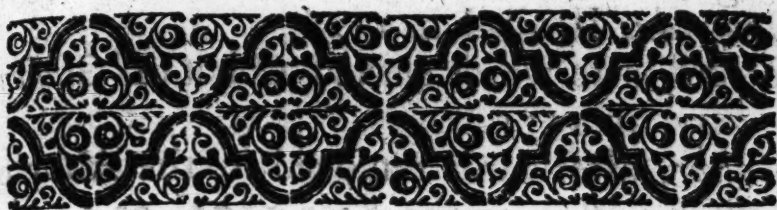
in *Oxford*, consecrated Bishop of *Worcester*, *Octob.* 28. 1660. was translated hither, and confirmed *May* 14. 1662. He died 29 *Octob.* 1684. and was interred in this Church.

Peter Mews, L. L. D. was born at *Purscandle* in *Dorsetshire*, *March* 25. 1618. Educated in *Merchant-Taylors School London*, thence elected Scholar, and afterwards Fellow of *St. John Baptist's-College* in *Oxford*; after which he was an Officer in the Army of *K. Charles I.* during the whole Rebellion, 'till the Murder of that Prince in 1648. thence he went to *Holland*, and lived in Exile in *King Charles the Second's Service*, 'till the *Restoration*, and then returned to his College, by whose Favour he became Rector of *South-Warnborough* in *Hampshire*, afterwards of *St. Mary's* in *Reading*, Canon of *Windsor*, and Prebend of *St. David's*, Arch-Deacon of *Berkshire*, and President of his College, *Aug.* 5. 1667. He was nominated Vice-Chancellour of *Oxford*, *Septemb.* 1669. was some Time Dean of *Rocheſter*, and on *Feb.* 2. 1672-3, during the Time of his Vice-Chancellorship, made Bishop of *Bath* and *Wells*; upon which he resigned his *Presidentship* in *October* 1663. In this Diocese he was much beloved by all the Loyal Gentlemen, much esteemed for his generous Hospitality, and
very

very much lamented when he was removed, tho' to their Loss, yet to his own Benefit hither, *November 22. 1684.* In *June* following he did signal Service against the Rebellious Duke of *Monmouth*, then in Arms in the *West*. To conclude, after having sat here 22 Years, he died at *Farnham-Castle* in *Surrey*, *Nov. 9.* in the 89th Year of his Age, and was buried in his own Cathedral.

Sir *Jonathan Trelawney*, created D. D. by Diploma from the University of *Oxford*, consecrated Bishop of *Bristol*, *Novem. 8. 1685*, removed to *Exeter*, and thence translated hither, in 1706.

This Bishoprick was formerly valued in the King's Books, at 3885*l.* 3*s.* 3*d.* ob. *q.* now at 2793*l.* 4*s.* 2*d.* *q.* though, according to another Accompt, it is said to be rated at 2491*l.* 9*s.* 8*d.* ob. and before the Reformation, paid to the Pope, for First-Fruits, 12000 *Ducats*. This Diocese contained the Counties of *Surry* and *Southampton*, and the *Isle of Wight*, to which Queen *Elizabeth* added the Isles of *Fersey*, *Guernsey*, *Sack*, and *Alderney*, once Appendages of the Bishoprick of *Constance* in *Normandy*. The Bishops of this See are Chancellors to the See of *Canterbury*, and Prelates of the most noble Order of the *Garter*; which last was vested in them, at its first Institution, by King *Ed-*
PRIORS



PRIORS.

B *Rithnotus*, Abbot of *Ely*, Prior here about 970.

Elficus, translated to *York* in 1023.

Wulfsigius, died in 1065.

Simon, Brother of Bishop *Walkelin*, succeeded in 1065, and afterwards, by his Brother's Interest, was made Abbot of *Ely*, 1082.

Godfrey, a Monk of this Place, born in *Cambray*, succeeded in 1382. He was esteemed a good Scholar, wrote a Book of Epistles, some Satyrical Epigrams, and other Pieces of Poetry. In the *Cotton Library*, is a Book of Epigrams, wrote by him, under *Vitellius's* Head, *A. 12*. He died 1107.

Gaufridus, a Monk here, succeeded Anno 1107. and was deposed by Bishop *William Giffard*, An. 1111.

Gaufridus II. put into the Place of the last mentioned, by Bishop *Giffard*, 1111. made Abbot of *Burton* in 1114, and died Aug. 2. 1151.

Eustachius, died in the Year 1120.

Hugh

110 PRIORS of Winchester.

Hugh, succeeded in 1120.

Gaufridus II. died in 1126.

Robert, afterwards elected Abbot of *Glastenbury*, in 1171.

Walter, afterwards removed to the Abby of *Westminster*, in the Year 1175, or 1176.

John, died 1187.

Robert II. succeeded in 1187, afterwards elected Abbot of *Burton*, and confirmed by the King there, 23 Jan. 1214.

Roger, a Norman, in 1215.

Walter II. died 10 Novemb. 1239.

Andrew, forced upon the Monks by the King, in 1239, that he might influence the approaching Election of a Bishop, in Favour of the Bishop of *Valentia*. He died in 1243.

Walter III. placed here in 1243; he was excommunicated by Bishop *Raley*, resign'd his Office April 3, 1247.

John de Chaunce, succeeded in 1247, made afterwards, in 1249, Abbot of *Peterborough*.

William de Tanton, put in the room of *Chaunce*, Anno 1249; chose Abbot of *Middleton*, in the middle of the Year 1256, and afterwards, by the Monks here, elected Bishop of this See, 3 Feb. 1261. but being rejected by the Pope, he let fall his Plea.

Andrew de Londonia, put in here, against the Inclinations of the Convent, in 1256.
by

PRIORS of Winchester. 111

by Bishop *Ethelmar*, after an expensive Suit given against the Monks, and another Prior they had elected, by the Pope, who had been corrupted by *Ethelmar's* golden Arguments. Upon the Banishment of *Ethelmar*, his Patron, he resigned his Office, 12 July 1258. and was the same Day re-elected by those Monks who had formerly refused him, and unwillingly accepted of it, being again forced to resign, by *Boniface*, Arch-Bishop of *Canterbury*, in 1261.

Ralph Russel, succeeded, and died July 8. 1265.

Valentine succeeded 21 July 1265, and resigned about the Middle of the Year 1267. Re-elected in July 1268, and resigned again 1276; afterwards restored once more, by *Nicholas de Ely*, then Bishop, Aug. 1. and in the very same Year, on December 3. deprived by the same Prelate.

John de Dureville, put in against the Consent of the Convent, by Bishop *Ely*, in 1276, and died Decem. 3. 1278.

Adam de Farnbam, succeeded in 1279, who, during the Vacancy of this See, refusing to submit to the Visitation of *John* Arch-Bishop of *Canterbury*, was, for Disobedience, excommunicated July 10. 1282, but was pardoned, upon his Submission, Aug. 31. 1282, and died in 1284.

Will.

112 PRIORS of Winchester.

William de Basyng succeeded, resigned 1284, and died April 3. 1288.

Will. de Basyng II. elected by the Convent, and confirmed Aug. 25. 1284. by the Arch-Bishop of Canterbury; he died in May 1295.

Henry Wodelock, elected here 6 Jan. 1295. and afterwards elected Bishop of this See, in 1305.

Nicholas de Tarente, confirmed here, by Bishop *Wodelock*, 29 July 1305, and died in July 1309.

Richard de Enford, confirmed by Bishop *Wodelock*, Aug. 25. 1309.

Alexander was Prior here 1332 and 1346.

Hugh de Basyng was Prior here in 1366 and 1382.

Robert Roddeburne was Prior here in 1385 and 1393.

Thomas Nevyle was Prior of this Place at the Metropolitcal Visitation of the Arch-Bishop of Canterbury, Octob. 17. 1404.

Tho. Skyrebourne.

William Aulton was Prior here 1444 and 1447.

Rich. Marlborough succeeded in 1447.

Thomas Hunton.

Henry Berle, 1457.

Thomas Silkested. In this Person's Time, there being a Vacancy in the Sees of *Canterbury* and *Winchester*, the Convent of *Canterbury*,

terbury, made a Visitation of this Place, 2 Feb. 1501, at which Time, here were 35 Monks, and a Revenue of 1000 *l.* per Annum, belonging to them.

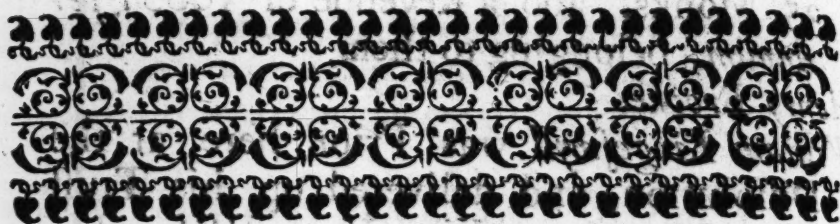
Henry Brooke.

William Kingesmyll was Prior here at the Dissolution, and delivered up his Trust Nov. 15. 1539, to King *Henry VIII*, who, to enrich plundering Courtiers, and satisfy a Pique against the Court of *Rome*, procured an Act of Parliament to dissolve all the religious Houses in this Nation. He afterwards, on *March* 28, in the thirty second Year of his Reign, founded and changed this Church, into a Dean and Chapter of twelve Prebendaries, and dedicated the same to the *Holy and Undivided Trinity*.



H

DEANS



DEANS.

WILLIAM *Kingsmyll*, the last Prior, was made the first Dean on the new Foundation.

Sir *John Mason*, Kt. made Dean and installed Octob. 9. 1549. He being a *Lay-Man*, and yet eating the Bread of *Clergy-Men*, was very justly termed by our learned *Antiquary*, a great *Intruder* into Ecclesiastical Livings. Here signed in 1553. *Edmund Steward*, L. L. D. installed March 22. 1553. and continued here to 1559.

John Warmer, M. D. Prebend of *Ulscomb*, in the Church of *Sarum*, and in this Church too; made Dean here, Octob. 15. 1559, and died March 21. 1564.

Francis Newton, S. T. P. admitted March 21. 1565. and died 1572.

John

DEANS of Winchester. 115

John Watson, M. D. admitted *Feb. 14. 1572*,
and afterwards made Bishop of this See,
in 1580.

Lawrence Humphrey, D. D. admitted *Octob.*
24. 1580.

Martin Heton, S. T. P. Vice-Chancellor of
the University of *Oxford*, nominated to
this Deanery, and installed *March 20. 1588*,
afterwards being removed to the See of *Ely*,
(which had lain void for above 20 Years,
and its Revenues applied to Secular Uses)
he was consecrated *Feb. 3. 1599.* where he
died *July 14. 1609.*

George Abbot, S. T. P. admitted *March 6.*
1599, consecrated Bishop of *Litchfield* and
Coventry, *Dec. 3. 1609*, translated to *Lon-*
don, at the latter End of *January* fol-
lowing, in 1610, thence translated to *Can-*
terbury.

Thomas Morton, S. T. P. admitted *Jan. 3.*
1609, afterwards translated to *Litchfield*
and *Coventry*, 1618, and thence to *Dur-*
ham, *July 12. 1632.*

John Young, S. T. P. installed *July 8. 1616.*

Alexander Hide, L. L. D. Sub-Dean of *Salis-*
bury, in *May 1637.* upon the Restaurati-
on of King *Charles II.* by the Interest of
Sir Edward Hide, then Lord Chancellor
of *England*, was not only made Dean
of this Church, and installed *Aug. 8. 1660*,
but consecrated to the See of *Salisbury*,

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Dec. 31. 1665, where he died, and was buried in 1667.

William Clark, S. T. P. succeeded in 1665, and was installed *Feb. 1*. He was also Canon of *Windsor*, and Rector of *St. Olave's* in *Southwark*.

Richard Meggott, D. D. Canon of *Windsor*, Rector of *St. Olave's Southwark*, and Vicar of *Twittenham*, in *Middlesex*, was installed here *October 9. 1679*, on the Death of *Dr. Clark*.

John Wickart, D. D. the present Dean, installed here *Jan. 14. 1692*, on the Death of *Dr. Meggott*. He is also Canon of *Windsor*.





PREBENDARIES of this Cathedral,
*who take Place according to the
 Times of their Installation in this
 Church, have been as follows,*

 *Edmund Steward, .L. L. D. about
 the Year 1541. afterwards Dean
 here.*

*John Crayford, S. T. P. Arch-
 Deacon of Berks, about the Year, 1541.*

John Dean, S. T. P.

John Draper, Clerk.

Henry Milles, Clerk.

*Thomas Runcorne, M. A. made one of the
 first Prebendaries by King Hen. VIII.*

William Medowe, Presbyter.

Richard Ryder, Presbyter.

*Peter Langrish, M. A. made one of the first
 Prebendaries.*

*Thomas White, L. L. D. Arch-Deacon of
 Berks, and Chancellor of Salisbury, about
 1541.*

118 PREBENDARIES of Winchester.

Anthony Barker, Presbyter.

John White.

The before-mentioned Twelve I take to be those who were at first put in upon the new Foundation, by the King, and were succeeded by the Persons following, upon their Promotions or Deaths.

Cuthbert Oxley, L. L. B. installed *June 17. 37 Hen. VIII.*

Richard Vernon, Clerk, installed *Octob. 9. 1547.*

John Warner, M. D. installed *March 15. 1549.* and afterwards made Dean here.

Leonard Bilson, M. A. installed *July 7. 1551.*

John Rudd, S. T. B. installed *Sept. 7. 1551.*

John Watson, M. A. Arch-deacon of *Surrey*, and Chancellor of *St. Paul's*, made Prebendary here afterwards, *Dec. 14. 1551.* successively Dean and Bishop of this See.

John Seyton, S. T. P. installed *March 19. 1553.*

Stephen Cheston, L. L. B. Arch-deacon of *Winchester*, installed *Apr. 11. 1554.* died in 1571.

Richard Edon, S. T. B. installed *June 21. 1554.*

Richard Martiall, S. T. P. Dean of *Christ-Church* in *Oxford*, installed here *July 2. 1554.*

Thomas White, L. L. D. Arch-deacon of *Berks*,

PREBENDARIES of Winchester. 119

Berks, Chancellor of *Sarum*, and installed
July 21. 1554. Prebendary.

Thomas Hardyng, S. T. P. installed July 25.
1554.

Edm. Marvyn, M. A. Arch-deacon of *Surrey*,
ejected by Queen *Elizabeth*, and installed
here Sept. 20. 1554.

Thomas Hyde, M. A. installed June 23. 1556.

John Warson, M. A. installed Aug. 26. 1559.

Thomas Langlie, S. T. B. installed Octob. 15.
1559.

William Overton, S. T. B. installed Dec. 20.
1559.

Walter Wright, L. L. D. Arch-deacon of
Oxford, installed Jan. 11. 1559.

Edward Haydon, M. A. Rector of *Crawley*,
near *Winchester*, installed in the Year 1559,
the Register mentions not the Month or
Day.

Michael Renniger, installed Aug. 3. 1560.

Thomas Odyl, M. A. installed June 8. 1561.

Thomas Stemp, L. L. D.

James Turbervyle, S. T. P. elected hence, and
consecrated to the See of *Exeter*, Septemb.
8. 1555. was deprived by Queen *Eliza-
beth*, in 1559.

Robert Hill, Clerk. The Installations of
the three last mentioned, are not entered
into the Register.

Robert Reynolds, L. L. D. installed Nov. 25.
1558.

120 PREBENDARIES of Winchester.

Robert Ryve, L. L. B. installed *Sept. 7. 1559.*

John Ebdon, S. T. P. Arch-deacon of *Winchester*, installed *Dec. 7. 1562.*

David Padye, M. A. no Date specified in the Register.

John Bridges, S. T. P. *Aug. 19. 1565.*

William Cole, S. T. P. installed *May 31. 1572.*

John Sprint, S. T. P. Arch-deacon of *Wiltshire*, and Dean of *Bristol*, installed *March 4. 1572.* in the Room of *Dr. John Watson*, promoted to this See.

John Chaundler, S. T. P. installed *Sept. 3. 1574.* upon the Resignation of *Dr. White.*

Thomas Bilson, S. T. P. installed *Jan. 12. 1576.* afterwards Bishop of this See.

Henry Cotton, D.D. installed *April 12. 1577.* on the Death of *Mr. Padye.* afterwards on *Nov. 12. 1598.* consecrated Bishop of *Salisbury.*

John Constantine, M. A. installed *Feb. 12. 1579.* on the Resignation of *Mr. William Cole.*

Michael Renniger, S. T. P. installed *April 9. 1581.* on the Death of *Mr. Edward Haydon*, Rector of *Crawley*, and Arch-deacon of *Winchester.*

Abraham Browne, S. T. B. installed *April 10. 1581.* on the Death of *Mr. Thomas Stemp.*

William

PREBENDARIES of Winchester. 121

William Barlow, B. A. installed *April 11.*
1581. on the Resignation of Mr. *Michael Renniger*, Arch-deacon of *Salisbury*.

William Harward, M. A. installed *Dec. 31.*
1581. on the Death of Mr. *Tho. Langlie*.

Christopher Perrin, M. A. installed *Oct. 4.*
1583. on the Resignation of Mr. *John Sprint*.

William Say, L. L. B. installed *Oct. 29.*
1583. on the Death of Mr. *John Constantine*.

John Harmer, L. L. B. Warden of *Winchester* College, installed *Jan. 10.* 1594.
on the Death of Mr. *John Chaundler*.

Robert Bennet, S. T. P. installed here *Aug.*
15. 1595, on the Death of Dr. *Robert Reynolds*; was, after many great Preferments, made Bishop of *Hereford*.

Theodore Price, S. T. P. installed *Sept. 9.*
1596. on the Promotion of Dr. *Bilson* to the See of *Worcester*. He was Master of the Hospital of *St. Crosse*, and Sub-dean of *Westminster*.

George Ryves, S. T. P. installed *Novem. 17.*
1598. on the Promotion of Dr. *Henry Cotton* to the Bishoprick of *Salisbury*.

Robert Kercher, S. T. B. installed *Feb. 27.*
1602. on the Promotion of Dr. *Robert Bennet* to the See of *Hereford*.

Ralph

122 PREBENDARIES of Winchester.

Ralph Barlow, S. T. P. installed Jan. 12 1610. on the Resignation of Dr. *John Bridges*, Bishop of Oxford. He was Archdeacon of Winchester, and made Dean of Wells in Septemb. 1621.

Nicholas Love, D. D. installed Oct. 15 1610. on the Death of Mr. *Christopher Penn*. He was Warden of Winchester College.

Robert Moor, S. T. P. installed June 4. 1613. on the Death of Dr. *George Ryves*, and died Feb. 20. 1639.

Francis Alexander, L. L. D. installed Oct. 14. 1613. on the Death of Dr. *John Harmer*.

Christopher Herst, alias *Hurst*, S. T. B. installed Nov. 22. 1614, on the Death of Dr. *John Ebdon*.

Nich. Dayrell, L. L. D. July 15. 1615. on the Death of Mr. *William Say*.

Thomas Goad, S. T. P. installed Aug. 25. 1621.

Matthew Wren, S. T. P. installed Nov. 10. 1623. on the Death of Mr. *William Harward*.

Roger Andrews, S. T. P. installed July 23. 1625. on the Death of Mr. *William Barlow*.

Will. Lewis, created D. D. installed Mar. 24. 1626. on the Death of Mr. *Abrabam Browne*. He was Provost of Oriel College, Oxford, and Master of St. Cross's Hospital. In the Civil War, he suffered much,

PREBENDARIES of Winchester. 123

much, was ejected out of all his Preferments, but restored in 1660.

John Harris, S. T. P. installed *May 19. 1628*
on the Death of *Mr. Christopher Herft.*

Eleazar Dunkon, S. T. B. installed *Nov. 13. 1629.* by the Death of *Dr. Nich. Dayrell.*

Edward Burby, S. T. P. installed *Nov. 18. 1630.* on the Death of *Dr Nich. Love.*

Benjamin Lany, S. T. P. installed *July 31. 1631.* on the Death of *Dr. Ralph Barlow*, and after a Series of many Advances; made Bishop of *Ely.*

James Halscy, M. A. installed *Dec. 23. 1631.* on the Death of *Dr. Theodore Price.*

Edward Meetkerke, S. T. P. installed *Jan. 9. 1631.* on the Resignation of *Dr. Robert Moore.*

Thomas Jackson, S. T. P. installed *June 18. 1635.* on the Promotion of *Dr. Wren* to the See of *Hereford.* He was Dean of *Peterborough.*

Thomas Buckner, S. T. P. installed *Sept. 18. 1635.* on the Death of *Dr. Roger Andrews.*

John Oliver, S. T. P. installed *Sept. 21. 1638.* on the Death of *Dr. Thomas Goad*, also Dean of *Worcester.*

Edward Stanley, S. T. P. installed *June 22. 1639.* on the Resignation of *Dr. Benjamin Lany.*

Sebastian

124 PREBENDARIES of Winchester.

Sebastian Smith, S. T. P. installed *April 24.* on the Resignation of *Dr. Dunkon*, also Canon of *Christ-Church, Oxon*, and Chauntor of *Wells*.

John Crooke, L. L. D. installed *Nov. 14. 1640.* on the Death of *Dr. Thomas Jackson*. He was Master of *St. Mary Magd. Hospital* near *Winchester*, and one of the Fellows of the College.

Hugh Haswell, M. A. Rector of *Cherrington*, installed *March 29. 1641.* upon the Death of *Dr. Halsey*.

Lawrence Hinton, S. T. P. Rector of *Chibolton* in *Hampshire*, installed *Dec. 14. 1644.* On the Death of *Dr. Robert Kercher*, he was made Dean of *Chichester*, Rector of *Bishops Waltham*, and Master of *St. Mary Magdalen's Hospital*.

Thomas Garwen, M. A. Rector of *Exton* in *Hampshire*, installed *June 17. 1645.* on the Death of *Dr. Tho. Bucknor*.

Nich. Preston, S. T. P. installed *July 23. 1645.* on the Death of *Mr. John Crook*.

Since the Restauration of King Charles II.

Joseph Gulston, D. D. installed *Aug. 8. 1660.* by the Death of *Dr. Edward Burby*.

John Rives, L. L. B. installed *Aug. 8. 1660.* on the Death of *Dr. Alexander*.

William Clarck, D. D. installed *Sept. 10. 1660.*
on

PREBENDARIES of Winchester. 125

on the Death of Dr. *John Harris*, and afterwards Dean of this Church.

Myrtb Wafferer, D. D. installed Sept. 15. 1660. on the Death of Dr. *Meetkerke*, also Rector of *Upham* in *Hampshire*.

Henry Bradshaw, D. D. Rector of *Chawton* in *Hampshire*, installed Sept. 27. 1660. on the Death of Dr. *Lawrence Hinton*.

Thomas Gumble, D. D. Chaplain to *George Monk*, Duke of *Albemarle*, (whose Life he wrote) installed July 16. 1661. on the Resignation of Dr. *Seb. Smith*.

Walter Dayrell, D. D. Rector of *Crawley*, installed Nov. 5. 1661. on the Death of Dr. *John Oliver*; also Arch-Deacon of *Winchester*.

Richard Hyde, D. D. installed Sept. 6. 1662. upon the Death of Dr. *Edward Stanley*.

William Hawkins, D. D. Rector of *Droxford* in *Hampshire*, installed Sept. 6. 1662. on the Cession of Mr. *Thomas Gawen*.

William Burt, D. D. installed Sept. 22. 1664. on the Death of Dr. *Preston*, also Warden of the College near *Winchester*.

Henry Beeston, L. L. D. installed Octob. 5. 1664. on the Resignation of Dr. *Lewis*. He was also Rector of *Wallop*, School-Master of *Winchester-College*, and afterwards Warden of *New-College* in *Oxford*.

Robert Sharrock, L. L. D. Rector of *Bishops-Waltham*,

126 PREBENDARIES of Winchester.

- Waltham*, installed here Sept. 13. 1665, on the Death of Dr. *John Ryves*.
- William Payne*, D. D. Rector of *Martyr-Wor-thy*, installed Sept. 3. 1665. on the Cession of Dean *Clarck*.
- George Beaumont*, D. D. Rector of *Alresford*, installed Sept. 29. 1666. on the death of Dr. *Richard Hide*.
- Tho. Kenn*, D. D. installed Apr. 20. 1669. on the Death of Dr. *Gulston*, afterwards Bishop of *Bath* and *Wells*.
- Thomas Sutton*, D. D. Rector of *Wolverton*, installed Jan. 15. 1672. on the death of Mr. *Hugh Haswell*.
- Seth Ward*, M. A. Sept. 15. 1676. on the death of Dr. *Thomas Gumble*, also Arch-Deacon of *Wiltshire*, Chancellour of *Sarum*, and Rector of *Brightwell*, in *Berkshire*, installed here, and resigned in 1681.
- I. *Abraham Markland*, S. T. P. now Master of the Hospital of *St. Crosse*, Rector of *Manistoke*, installed here July 4. 1679. on the death of Dr. *William Burt*.
- Samuel Woodford*, D. D. Rector of *Hartly Maurdit*, installed Nov. 8. 1680. on the Death of Dr. *Myrth Wafferer*.
- William Harrison*, D. D. Rector of *Cberrington*, Master of the Hospital of *St. Crosse*, installed Prebendary here Nov. 3. 1681. on the Resignation of Mr. *Ward*.
- John Nicholas*, D. D. Warden of *Winchester College*,

PREBENDARIES of Winchester. 1127

College, installed Prebendary here, *April* 2. 1684. on the death of Dr. *Dayrell*.

Francis Morley, D. D. installed Prebendary here, *Apr.* 5. 1684. (on the Resignation of Dr. *George Beaumont*) by his Uncle, Bishop *Morley*. He was also Rector of *Bishops-Waltham*.

Samuel Pahner, M. A. on the Death of Dr. *Sbarrock*, was installed *July* 14. 1684. and was Rector of *Crawley*.

Gyles Thornburgh, M. A. Rector of *Cranley* in *Surry*, installed *March* 6. 1684. on the Promotion of Dr. *Kenn* to the See of *Bath* and *Wells*.

II. *Charles Layfield*, S. T. P. Rector of *Chibolton*, installed *Dec.* 25. 1687. on the death of Mr. *Thornburgh*.

Samuel Mews, B. D. Canon of *Wells*, installed *Octob.* 5. 1689. on the death of Dr. *Paine*.

Edward Waple, B. D. installed Prebendary here, *Apr.* 29. 1690. on the Death of Dr. *Bradshaw*. He was also installed Prebendary of *Kilverton Prima*, viz. the *Golden Prebend* of the Church of *Wells*, in *May* 1680. Installed Arch-Deacon of *Taunton*, *April* 22, 1682, and on the Death of Dr. *Bell*, *July* 26, 1683, he was made Vicar of *St. Sepulchres*, *London*, where he continued to his Death, on *June* 8. 1712. from whence being brought from *London*, he was on the 11th of the same Month, interred in a neat bricked

128 PREBENDARIES of Winchester.

bricked Grave in the outer Chapel of St. *John's* College in *Oxford*; over which, against the *West-Wall*, is erected a fair Marble Tablet, by his Executor Mr. *Robert Waple*, with a peculiarly modest and humble Inscription on it, composed by himself, as appears by his last Will (*a*) in the Prerogative-Court of *Canterbury*, in which are mentioned several Benefactions, which deserve not to be passed over in Obscurity, viz. a Legacy of 700 *l.* to this College, the Place of his Education, and Patrons of his Living, beside a Gift of 500 *l.* in his Life-time: He also gave to the beautifying of St. *Sepulcher's* Church 200 *l.* and an excellent and most judicious, as well as numerous Collection of Books, to the Library belonging to *Sion-College*, for the Use of the Clergy of *London*.

Baptista Levinz, D. D. Canon of *Wells*, installed here Aug. 5. 1691. on the death of Dr. *Hawkins*. He was afterwards made Bishop of the Isle of *Man*.

George

(*a*) Hic jacet Edvardus Waple,
Hujus Collegii quondam Socius,
Christi Minister indignissimus,
Suo merito Peccatorum maximus,
Dei gratiâ Pœnitentium minimus,
Inveniat Misericordiam in illo die,
Stet Lector Pœnitentialis hæc Tabella.

Obiit octavo die Mensis Junii,

Anno Dom. MDCXII.

Annoque Etatis suæ Sexagesimo primo.

PREBENDARIES of Winchester. 129

George Fulham, D. D. Arch-Deacon of *Winchester*, Rector of *St. Mary's*, near *Southampton*, installed here *Feb. 5. 1692*, on the Death of Bishop *Levinz*.

John Warner, M. A. Rector of . . . in the County of *Bucks*, was installed here *Aug. 13. 1694*, on the Death of Dr. *William Harrison*.

William Harris, D. D. installed here *Jan. 8. 1695*. On the Resignation of Dr. *Beeston*. He was School-Master of *Winchester-College*, and a generous Benefactor to this Church, to which he gave 800 *l.* to the beautifying the high Altar.

III. *William Louth*, S. T. B. Rector of *Burton* in *Hampshire*, installed *Octob. 8. 1696*, on the Death of Dr. *Morleigh*.

Welbore Ellis, D. D. installed *Nov. 7. 1696*, on the Death of Dr. *Sutton*, now Bishop of *Kildare* in *Ireland*.

Thomas Sayer, D. D. Rector of *Wouston*, installed *Nov. 13. 1700*, on the Death of Dr. *William Harris*.

IV. *Robert Eyre*, S. T. P. Rector of *Avington* and *Martyr-Worthby*, installed *Jan. 15. 1700*, on the Death of Dr. *Woodford*.

V. *William Delaune*, S. T. P. lately for four Years together successively Vice-Chancellor of the University of *Oxford*, installed here *March 4. 1701*, on the Death of Mr. *I Samuel*

130 PREBENDARIES of Winchester.

Samuel Palmer. He is at present President of *St. John Baptist's College* in *Oxford*, and Rector of *Long-Hanborough* in *Oxfordshire*.

VI. *Thomas Rivers*, L. L. D. Fellow of *All-Souls College* in *Oxford*, installed Dec. 8. 1702, on the Death of Dr. *Fulham*.

Alexander Forbes, D. D. Rector of *Compton*, near *Guilford* in *Surrey*, and *Havans* in *Hampshire*, installed Octob. 7. 1704, on the Death of Mr. *Warner*, and was unfortunately drowned in the River near *Guilford*, in the Time of a great Flood in 1712.

VII. *Charles Woodroff*, L. L. D. Rector of *Upham*, installed June 12. 1706, on the Death of Mr. *Samuel Palmer*.

VIII. *Richard West*, S. T. P. presented by the Crown on the Promotion of Dr. *Ellis* to the See of *Kildare* in *Ireland*.

IX. *Mainwairing Hamond*, S. T. P. Rector of *Ducklington* in *Oxfordshire*, installed here June 12. 1713, on the Death of Dr. *Sayer*.

X. *Thomas Sprat*, A. M. installed here Nov. 18. 1712, on the Death of Dr. *Nicholas*. He is Arch-deacon of *Rocheſter*, and Prebend of *Westminster*.

XI. *Thomas Newy*, S. T. P. Chauntor of the Cathedral of *Exeter*, Rector of *Wonſton* in *Hampſhire*,

PREBENDARIES of Winchester. 131

Hampshire, installed here *June 23. 1712*,
on the Death of *Mr. Waple*.

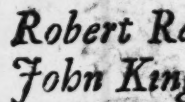
XII. *John Cook*, M. A. Rector of the *Sine-
Cure* of *Overton* in *Hampshire*, installed
Nov. 17. 1712, on the Decease of *Dr.
Forbes*.



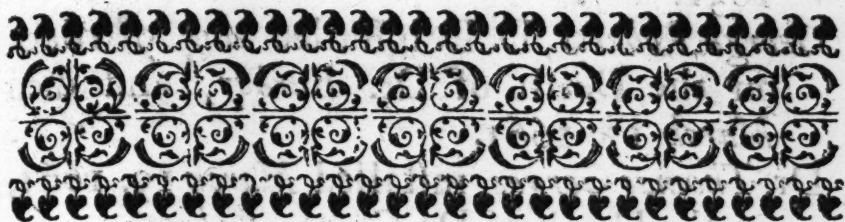
132 CHANCELLORS of Winchester.



The Names of the Chancellors or Vicars-General of this See mentioned in the Church-Registers.

-  **JOHN Dowman**, L. L. D. Anno 1501.
-  **Nicholas Harpsfield**, L. L. D. 1533.
-  **Edmund Steward**, L. L. D. 1537.
- Robert Reynolds**, L. L. D. 1556.
- John Kingmill**, M. A. 1576.
- William Say**, L. L. B. 1580.
- Sir Thomas Ridley**, Knight, L. L. D. admitted Sept. 7. 1596.
- Sir Robert Mason**, Knight, L. L. D. admitted Apr. 30. 1628.
- Sir Moundeford Bramston**, Knight, L. L. D. admitted July 15. 1662.
- Sir Charles Morley**, Knight, L. L. B. admitted Octob. 15. 1679.
- Sir Peter Mews**, Knight, L. L. B. admitted Aug. 20. 1698, the present Chancellor.

ARCH-



ARCH-DEACONS of Winchester.



INCENT *Clement*, died in 1474.

John Morton, afterwards Arch-Bishop of *Canterbury*, succeeded in 1474.

Robert Frost resigned in 1502.

John Frost succeeded and resigned in 1511.

Hugh Asheton succeeded and resigned in 1519.

John Fox, L. L. B. succeeded and resigned in 1526.

Richard Pates, A. M. succeeded in 1526, and resigned in 1528.

William Bolen succeeded in 1528.

John Philpot, Temp. *Edward VI*, and was burned for Religion, Dec. 18. 1555.

Stephen Cheston, L. L. B. succeeded and died in 1571.

Dr. *John Ebdon* resigned in 1575.

Michael Renniger, D. D. succeeded in 1575, and died Aug. 26. 1609.

Ralph Barlow, S. T. B. installed Octob. 3. 1609.

Edward

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Edward Burbey, D. D. installed *Sept. 24. 1631.*

George Roberts, D. D. installed *Aug. 9. 1660.* on the Death of *Dr. Burbey*, and died *March 17. 1661.*

Dr. Thomas Gorges, installed *March 19. 1661.* on the Death of *Dr. George Roberts.*

Walter Dayrell, D. D. installed *May 3. 1666.* by the Resignation of *Dr. Thomas Gorges*, and died *March 29. 1684.*

Robert Sharrock, L. L. D. installed *Apr. 21. 1684.* on the Death of *Dr. Dayrell.*

Thomas Clutterbuck, D. D. installed *July ... 1684.* on the Death of *Dr. Sharrock.*

George Fulham, D. D. installed *Nov. 17. 1700.* on the Death of *Dr. Clutterbuck.*

Ralph Brideoake, M. A. *Dec. 1. 1702.* on the Death of *Dr. Fulham.* He is the present Arch-Deacon, and Rector of *St. Mary's* near *Southampton.*



ARCH-



ARCH-DEACONS of Surrey.



WILLIAM Smyth, Arch-Deacon of Surrey, installed about 1460, afterwards made Bishop of *Litchfield* and *Coventry*, from thence translated to the See of *Lincoln* in 1495. He was also chief Founder of *Brazen-Nose* College in *Oxford*.

John Stokeslie, Chaplain to *Ric. Fox*, Bishop of *Winchester*, was by him made Arch-Deacon of Surrey.

John Watson was Arch-Deacon of Surrey, about the Time of Queen *Elizabeth's* Accession to the Crown.

John Fox was about 1523, Arch-Deacon of Surrey.

James Cottington, D. D. died at the latter End of the Year 1605,

Arthur Lake, D. D. installed Octob. 19. 1605.

George Hakewill, D. D. installed Feb. 7. 1616.

John Pearson, D. D. installed Sept. 26. 1660. afterwards made Bishop of *Chester*.

Richard

136 PREBENDARIES of Winchester.

Richard Oliver, B. D. admitted *July 30.*
1686, on the Death of Bishop *Pearson*.

Thomas Sayer, D. D. admitted *Sept. 28.* 1689,
on the Death of *Mr. Oliver*.

Edmund Gibson, S. T. P. Rector of *Lambeth*
in *Surrey*, installed *June 9.* 1710, on the
Arch-Bishop of *Canterbury's* Option upon
the Death of *Dr. Sayer*, and is the present
Arch-Deacon.

At the Foundation of this Cathedral
Church by King *Henry VIII.* *Anno Regni*
fui 32°. There was given to the *Dean* and
Chapter, and their Successors, for ever, a
Schocken with Signs and Tokens in man-
ner and form following; that is to say,
a *Mynstre* or *Church Sylver Masoned Sable.*
In the Gate of the Church, the holy Image
of the blessed Trinity, Gold and Sylver,
Crowned Imperial with a Dyadem Gold of
the Most Highe and Mightye Prince the
Kynge their Founder, a Canton Partie per
Palle Gueles and Sylver with a Rose, with
the Sunne Beams Celestial counter-changed
of the Field, the Sede Pomeley Gold, with
these Words of Posie:

Benedicta sit Sancta Trinitas.



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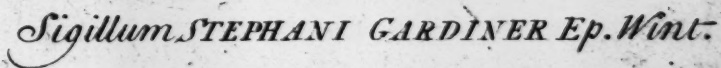
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To PETER LE NEVE Esq^r. Norroy King of Arms, S



Ex Codice MS. in Collegio Faciatu

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M. F. Guichard, Secy.

ADDENDA.

ARCH-DEACONS of Winchester, from 1231 to 1459.

R Ogerus Archidiaconus Winton. ob. 1231.

Bertholomeus Archidiac. Wint. Temp. Hen. III. circ. 1240.

Hugo de Rupibus Archidiac. Wint. ob. A. D. 1253.

Richardus de la Moore Archidiac. Wint. A. D. 1280.

Robertus Wikeford, L. L. D. Archidiac. Wint. Temp.

Edw. III. postea Archi-Episcopus Dublin. Hibern. 1375.

Rogerus de Walden Archidiac. Wint. Resignavit A. D.

1395. postea Episcopus Lond. & Archi-Episcopus Cant.

Willielmus Danyell accolitus Archidiac. Wint. Feb.

1395.

Johannes Pakenham, L. L. B. Archidiaconus Wint. Resig.

1459.

ARCH-DEACONS of Surrey.

R — Arch-Deacon in the Reign of Hen. II. or

Rich. I.

Walter Bronescombe Arch-Deacon, A. D. 1257. afterwards Bishop of Exeter.

Lucas Arch-Deacon about the Year 1260.

Mr. Peter de Sancto Mario, ob. ante A. D. 1297.

Philip de Barton about the Year 1300. ob. circ. 1320.

Oliver Dynham, Brother to the last Lord Dynham,

Arch-Deacon in H. VII's Time, died in May 1500.

Christopher Baynbrigge Arch-Deacon, Jan. 25. 1500.

afterwards Bishop of Durham, and A. B. of York.

Edm. Marvyn, M. A. Arch-Deacon of Surrey, was in

Q. Mary's Time, An. 1554. Sept. 20. install'd

also Prebendary of Winchester, but was ejected

on Q. Elizabeth's Accession to the Crown.

The HISTORY of HYDE-ABBEEY.

NExt to the Cathedral Church of *Winchester*, the Abbey of *Hyde* deserves an especial Remembrance, on Account of its being originally founded within the Precincts of the Cathedral Cemitery, where it continued for 200 Years 'till it was from thence transplanted to *Hyde*.

The first Denomination this Monastery had, was *Newminster*, to distinguish it from the Cathedral called in those Days *Oldminster* after the building of this; which Name it lost on its Removal, which was occasioned by the Differences the too near Neighbourhood these great Churches bred.

This Foundation was began by *K. Edward* the Elder, in pursuance of his Father *K. Alfred's* Will, in which at the finishing and Consecration of the same, *Anno* 903, he placed secular Canons, designing to appoint *S. Grimbald* to preside over them, but his Death prevented it. These, after 60 Years Continuance, were turned out to give Place to Monks, *An.* 964, by *Athelwold* Bishop of *Winchester*, and the College changed into a Monastery; the Abbots of which styled of *Newminster*, before the Translation of it to *Hyde*, as before observed, (which was done by *K. Henry I.* and *William Giffard* Bishop of *Winchester*) had large Privileges, as being honour'd with a Mitre, and having Place in Parliament as Peers of the Realm, &c. Neither were their Revenues less considerable; for a little before the Dissolution, *An.* 26 *Hen.* 8. the Lands of this Monastery were rated at 865 *l.* 18 *s.* *per Annum.* Fut

But besides the Founder, K. *Athelstan*, K. *Edmund*, K. *Edred*, K. *Edgar*, K. *Edmund Ironside*, K. *Edward the Confessor*, K. *William the Conqueror*, and particularly K. *Henry I.* and Q. *Maud*, (as appears by the Charters in the *Monasticon*) were great Benefactors. However, this House was not without its Misfortunes, for *William the Conqueror* at his first coming, finding the Abbot and 12 of his Monks in Arms against him, seized upon their Estate, and held it above two Years; and in the Reign of K. *Stephen*, *Henry de Blois* his Brother, then Bishop of *Winchester*, was so oppressive, that he got from the Monks almost all their Church-Plate, and dispersed them so, that of 40 Monks there remained but 10.

In this Abbey were buried, before the Removal of it to *Hyde*, K. *Edward*, and his Son Prince *Alfred*, and S. *Eadburga*, Daughter of K. *Edward the Founder*, and *Alfred* Son of K. *Edulf*, whose Remains were, no doubt, translated to *Hyde*. But of all these and divers other memorable Persons interred there, viz. at *Hyde*, are not the least Remains; and of the Grandeur of this magnificent Abbey is nothing left but the Name, the very Ruins being as it were perished, and not so much as the Walls standing of this goodly Church, which stood just without the City-Gate, and was dedicated to the Holy Trinity, S. *Peter*, and S. *Grimbald*.

Touching the Names of those who have been Abbots hereof, I shall in like Manner, as done before of the Bishops, &c. of *Winchester*, subjoin a Catalogue, which because they sat at *Newminster*, before at *Hyde*, I shall divide the Series into Two Parts, viz. of *Newminster* and *Hyde*.

Abbots

ABBOTS of Newminster.

1. **A** *Thelgarus*, *An.* 964, was made by Bishop *Athelwold* the first Abbot, He was promoted to the Bishoprick of *Selsey*, *An.* 980. and 8 Years after removed to the Arch-Bishoprick of *Canterbury*; but 2 Years before his Translation to *Selsey*.
2. *Alsinus*, *An.* 978, became Abbot; he sat 'till the Year 995, when
3. *Brightwoldus* was instituted, which he held 'till 1008, in which Year
4. *Brithmerus* occurs; after whom
5. *Alnothus*, *Anno* 1021, to whom succeeded
6. *Alwynus*, *Anno* 1035, and
7. *Alfnotus*, *An.* 1057; upon whose Death or Resignation,
8. *Alwynus*, *An.* 1063, call'd in the *Monasticon*: — *Godwin*, Uncle to *Harold*, afterwards K. of *England*, was preferred to the Abbacy. This Person, *An.* 1066, appearing in behalf of his Nephew K. *Harold* in Arms against the *Norman* Invasion, with 12 of his Monks, was slain in the Field of *Bat-tel*, which so enraged the Conqueror, that he for some Time held this Abbey in his Hands, but at length restoring it.
9. *Wlfric* or *Wulveric*, *An.* 1069, was constituted Abbot, who being deposed, *An.* 1071,
10. *Rualdus*, call'd in the *Annales Winton Revalanus*, *An.* 1071, succeeded, he occurs Abbot, *An.* 1078, after whom I find
11. *Radulfus* said to be Abbot, upon whose Death, which happen'd *An.* 1087, as the *Annals of Winton* inform us, K. *William Rufus* committed this Ab-
by to *Ralph Passelabere*, his Chaplain for some
Time;

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Time; but not long after, viz. *An. 1091*, this Abbacy was bought of the King by *Herbert* first Bishop of *Norwich* for his Father.

12. *Robert de Lofinga*, which occasioned this Verse, *Filius est Presul, Pater Abbas, Simon uterque*, alluding to the Simony; how long he held it, I find not, or whether on his Death, which is likely; but *Passeslabere*, to whom the King committed all vacant Preferments for his Use, obtained the Custody of it a 2d Time; and held it *An. 1100*, when, upon the Accession of *Henry I.* to the Crown, this *Ralph Passeslabere*, for several illegal Practices, was thrown into Prison, and

13. *Hugh*, Monk of this Place, was appointed Abbot. After whom, *An. 1105*,

14. *Galsfridus* occurs Abbot; in whose Time, *An. 1121*, this Abbey was, as aforesaid, removed to *Hyde*, and the Abbots from henceforth entituled

ABBOTS of Hyde.

15. The first of which, after the Death of *Galsfridus*, was *Osbertus*, *An. 1124*, who succeeding three Years after the Removal, took Care of compleating what his Predecessor had begun. He died *An. 1135*, the first of *K. Stephen*. After his Death, this Monastery was much oppress'd by *Henry de Blois*, Bishop of *Winchester*, as aforesaid, who appointed, says the *Monasticon*,

16. *Hugh Schorchevyleyn* Abbot hereof. This *Hugh*, called in the *Annals of Winton*, *Hugh de Lens*, was much accused and appealed against, as was the Bishop who endeavoured to pervert the State of the Abbey; and about the Year 1143, tried to prevail with the Pope to make his See an Archbishoprick, and this Abbey a Bishoprick, and subject that and *Chichester* to it. These Controversies,

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- verfies againſt the Biſhop and Abbot, ended in
depoſing Abbot *Hugh*, Anno 1149. after whom
17. *Salidus* was Abbot; after whoſe Death, which
is ſaid to happen 1171,
 18. *Thomas* Prior of *Montacute* was elected Abbot,
tho' I have not ſeen that he was conſecrated for
before the Year 1174. He reſigned An. 1180, and
 19. *John* Prior of *Cluny* ſucceeded, who dying A. 1222
 20. *Walter de Aſtone* was made Abbot, he died An.
1249, and
 21. *Roger de S. Waleric* the ſame Year was elected
Abbot; upon whoſe Death, An. 1263,
 22. *William de Wigornia* ſucceeded; he died An.
1282, and
 23. *Robert de Fopham* became Abbot, as did
 24. *Simon de Caninges*, An. 1292. upon whoſe
Death, Anno 1304,
 25. *Geffry de Ferynges* ſucceeded; and on his Sur-
render or Reſignation, An. 1317,
 26. *Will. de Odiham* was elected Abbot; but he
held it not long, for An. 1319.
 27. *Walter de Fiſhyde* ſucceeded him; how long
he held it, I have not ſeen, but
 28. *Thomas Peitby*, An. 1362, occurs Abbot, on
whoſe Death or Surrender,
 29. *John Eynesſham*, about the Year 1381, was
made Abbot; he died An. 1394, and
 30. *John Letcombe* or *Lattecombe* ſucceeded, after
whom
 31. *John London*, An. 1407, occurs Abbot, who
dying An. 1413,
 32. *Nicholas Strode* was elected Abbot next, after
whom I find
 33. *Thomas Bromele*, An. 1440, to occur Abbot
which he held till about the Year 1460, when

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4. Henry Bonville occurs Abbot, who was succeeded by
 5. Thomas Wyrscetur, An. 1471, on the 1st Day of December; when he died, I find not, but An. 1480, he occurs Abbot, and so probably did till the Year 1485, when
 6. Thomas Forte was elected Abbot, which he held not long; for An. 1489,
 7. Richard Hall was elected Abbot, he occurs Abbot An. 1500, and probably continued so for near 40 Years; for after him I find no other Abbot, before the Year 1428, about which Time
 8. John Salcot, alias Capon, a Doctor of Divinity of Cambridge, was translated from the Abbey of Hulme in Norfolk to this Place. He was the last Abbot; and (as a Reward for having been very instrumental in procuring in his own University the passing the King's Divorce) An. 1534, Apr. 19. he obtain'd to hold with this Abbacy in Commendam the Bishoprick of Bangor; and for his good Services at the Dissolution, An. 1539, and readily yielding his Abbey to the King, in the Surrender of which he procured his Monks 21 in Number to join, he was promoted to the Bishoprick of Salisbury, which he held for 20 Years, not dying, it seems, till the Year 1559.
- The Arms of Hyde-Abbey were Argent, a Lion rampant Sable, on a Chief of the Second two Keys indorfed Argent.

+ John Colingbourn was abbot in 1480

ERRATA

See my collection folio MS Vol II p 226

Chas Kerru

ERRATA & Corrigenda

PAGE 4. Line 9. for 1319. read 1319. and l. 22. for
Aliesford and Wardiam, read *Alresford and Odiam*.

P. 6. l. 23. The Church burnt down to the Ground. This was
 not the Cathedral-Church, but *Hyde-Abbey* that was so fit'd
 and the Crucifix of that was lost, *vid. Camden, Goodwin*
 and *Annales Winton*.

P. 11. Instead of *Edward the Confessor*, it should be *Edward*
the Elder, who was buried at *Winchester*; and p. 12. if any
 Son of *Q. Emma* lies at *Winchester*, it must be her Son
Alfrid.

P. 26. l. 16. for *Petro*, read *Patre*.

P. 27. l. 7. read *reliquæ sunt ossium Canuti*. l. 9. read *Alwin*
Episcoporum. l. 18. read *Kingilfus*. l. 20. read *Adalphus*
Res obit 837.

P. 28. l. 1. read *Kingilfi*. l. 3. for *ipsum*, read *Alter*. l. 8. read
Pausat.

P. 29. l. 2. read *Cista*.

P. 32. l. 3. for *Bishop Tollyne*, read *Tociive*. l. 4. read *pausant*
 l. 7. for 1184. read 1189.

P. 98. l. 7. add as follows to the Character of *Bishop Blois*. —
 He was a very good Man, and an extraordinary Cha-
 racter is given of him in the *Annales Winton*. and *Good-*
win; the former speaks that he had a Design to make
Winchester an Arch-Bishoprick, and convert *Hyde-Abbey*
 into a Cathedral, and subject that and *Chichester* to it; he
 forsook his Brother *K. Stephen*, and was the Means of
 mediating Peace between him and the Empress.

He was not buried at *Winchester*, but 'tis thought rather at
Ivinghoe in *Buckinghamshire*, in which Parish he founded
 a Nunnery. There is a Statue in that Church, which the
 Inhabitants have a Tradition is his; and he having a Pa-
 lace there, might probably de cease at it.

P. 108. l. 25. for *Sack*, read *Sark*.

P. 132. Chancellor *Dowman* Died. A. D. 1526.

P. 135. add to *George Hakewill*, D. D. that he was afterwards
 Arch-Deacon of *Surrey*, on Promotion of *Dr. Arthur Lake*
 to the See of *Bath and Wells*.

Add to *John Stokeslie*, that he was afterwards Bishop of *London*.

Add to *John Watson*, that he was afterwards Bishop of *Winchester*.



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And stored behind me by night
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And being at hand before my eyes p 22

Rev Chas Kerry

S. Laurence

Reading

